Unit- I
1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Sufism
2. Early Development of Sufism (8-9 centuries)
3. Eminent Sufis of 10th-11th Centuries: Their Works and Doctrines
4. Doctrine of Wahdat al-Wajud

Unit- II
5. Major Sufi Orders: Main Features, Doctrines, Development
6. Foreign Influences on Sufism
7. Shariat and Tariqat: Conflict & Compatibility
8. Bi-Shara’ (unorthodox) Sufism

Unit- III
9. Major Sufi works
10. Ghazali
11. Ibn Arabi
12. Jalaluddin Rumi
13. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi

Books Recommended:

1. M.M. Sharif (ed.), A History of Muslim Philosophy
2. A.J. Arberry, Sufism
4. R.W. Nicholson, Studies of Islamic Mysticism
5. E.G. Browne, Literary History of Persia, Vol. 1
7. Mir Valiuddin, Quran and Tasawwuf
8. Shahab al Din Suharwardi, Awarif al Maarif
9. Yusuf Husain, Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
10. Burhan A. Farooqi, Mujaddid’s Concept of Tawhid
11. Abdul Haq Ansari, Sufism and Shariah
12. Abdul Haq Ansari, Tasawwuf aur Shariat (Urdu)
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH  
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV  2018-2019  
(CBCS) 
COMPULSORY  

ISM-4002  
CONTEMPORARY MUSLIM WORLD  

Unit- I  
1. The Ikhawan al-Muslimun  
2. The Jama’at-i Islami  
3. The Nursi Movement  
4. The Khomeni Movement  

Unit- II  
1. Ahmad Amin  
2. Syed Ameer Ali  
3. Syed Sulayman Nadwi  
4. Fethullah Gulen  

Unit- III  
1. Palestinian Problem – Hamas, Hezbollah  
2. Afghanistan  
3. Iraq  
4. Chechnya  

Books Recommend:  
1. W. C. Smith, Islam in Modern History  
2. A. Hourani, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age  
3. M. A. Z. Badawi, Three Reforms of Egypt  
4. J. L. Esposito, The Voices of Resurgent Islam  
5. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan  
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran  
7. C. C. Adams, Islam and Modernism in Egypt
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV  2018-2019
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks | 100
---|---
Sessional | 30
End Term Exams | 70
Credits | 04
Duration of End Term. Exam | 02:30 hours

ISM-4011
ILM AL-KALAM

Unit- I
1. *Ilm al-Kalam*: Definition, Origin, Sources, Characteristics Features, Methodology
2. Basic Issues and Problems of *Ilm al-Kalam*
3. Early Trends: Qadriya, Jabriya, Murjiya, Mushabbaha
4. Mutazilism: Origin, Characteristics Features, Methodology

Unit- II
5. Mutazilite Concept of Tawhid
6. Mutazilite Concept of God’s Justice
7. Mutazilite Doctrine of Free Will
8. Development of Mutazilism

Unit- III
9. Tahawism
10. Asharism
11. Maturidism
12. Criticism of Ilm al-Kalam

Books Recommend:
1. W.M. Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
2. W.M. Watt, *Free Will and Predestination in early Islam*
4. D.B. MacDonald, *Development Muslim Theology*
5. T.J. De Boer, *The History of Philosophy in Islam*
7. Shibli Nomani, *Ilm al-Kalam*
8. A.S. Nadwi, *Hukama-i Islam*
ISM-4012
MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I
1. Muslim Philosophy: Basic Features
2. Sources of Muslim Philosophy
3. Al-Kindi
4. The Ikhwan al-Safa

Unit- II
5. AL-Farabi
6. Ibn Sina
7. Ibn Bajja
8. Suhrawardi Maqtul

Unit- III
9. Ibn Tufail
10. Ibn Rushd
11. Mulla Sadra
12. Muhammad Iqbal

Books Recommended:

1. J. Arberry, Revelation and Reason in Islam
2. D.B. Macdonald, Development of Muslim Theology
3. T.J. De Boer, The History of Philosophy of Islam
4. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. Shibli Nomani, Ilm al-Kalam
6. Abdus Salam Nadwi, Hukama-i-Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV  2018-2019
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

ISM-4021
ISLAM IN MODERN INDIA

Unit- I
3. Freedom Movement of India: Role of Muslims.

Unit- II
1. Partition of India and its Impact on Indian Muslims
2. Religious and Socio- Cultural Rights of Muslims in Democratic India.
3. Challenges for Muslims in Modern India.
4. Muslim Response to the Problems of Modern India.

Unit- III
1. Madarsah Education System and its Relevance to Modern India.
3. Development of Hadith Literature in Modern India

Books Recommended:
1. I. H. Quraishi, The Muslim Community of Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islam Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. W C Smith, Modern Islam in India
5. Adil Abbasi, Khilafat Tahrik
6. Moin Shakir, Khilafat to Partition
7. S. E. Hassnain, Indian Muslims- Challenges and Opportunities
8. Iqbal Ansari, The Muslim Situation in India
10. S. Masroor Ali Akhtar Hashmi, Muslim Response to Western Education
11. S. M. Azizuddin Husain, Madrassa Education in India
12. Ishtiyaq Ahmad Zilli & Zafarul Islam (ed.) Qurani Ulum Biswin Sadi Mein
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV  2018-2019
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

ISM-4022
ISALM IN MODERN IRAN

**Unit- I**
1. The Constitutionalist Movement
2. Modernization under Reza Shah
3. The Institution of Ulama
4. Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism

**Unit- II**
5. Ahmad Kasravi
6. Jalal Al-e Ahmad
7. Ayatullah Khomeni and His Thoughts
8. Ayatullah Taliqani

**Unit- I**
9. Ayatullah Motaheri
10. Ali Shairati
11. The Islamic Revolution of 1979
12. Islamization under Islamic Republic

**Books Recommended:**
1. A.H. Hairi, Shiism and Constitutionalism
2. Amin Banani, Modernization of Iran
3. Dilip Hiro, The Islamic Revolution
4. Khomeni, Hukumat-e-Islami
5. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran

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<td>02:30 hours</td>
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Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
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(CBCS)
Optional

ISM-4023
ISLAM IN MODERN TURKEY

Unit-I
1. Tanzimat Reforms
2. Young Turk Movement
3. Pan-Islamic Movement
4. Zia Gokalp

Unit-II
5. Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact on Muslim World
6. Mustafa Kemal Ataturk and Emergence of Turkish Republic
7. Principles of Kemalism
8. Islam in the Politics of Turkey

Unit-III
10. Revival of Islam in Turkey
11. Conflict Between Islam and the West in Turkey
12. The Kurdish Problem

Books Recommended:
1. A.H. Lybyer, Government of the Ottoman Empire
2. B. Lewis, Emergence of Modern Turkey
3. R. Tapper, Islam in Modern Turkey
4. S. Sibtey Hasan, Life and Works of Zia Gokalp
5. Niyazi Berkis, The Development of Secularism in Turkey
6. G. L. Lewis, Turkey
ISLAM IN MODERN CENTRAL ASIA

Unit-I
1. Major Muslim Nationalities in Central Asia
2. Russian Imperialism in Central Asia
3. Islamic Resistance against Tzarist Russia
4. Imam Shamil

Unit-II
5. Communist Revolution in Russia and Occupation of Muslim Central Asia
6. De-Islamization of Central Asia during Russian Occupation
7. Afghan Resistance against USSR
8. Evacuation of Central Asia by USSR and Emergence of Independent States

Unit-III
9. Taliban Crisis
10. Islamic Revivalism in Central Asian States
11. Islamic Resistance in Caucasian Muslim States

Books Recommended:

1. L. Krader, *Peoples of Central Asia*
2. Denis Sinaor, *The Cambridge History of Early Inner Asia*
3. K. Warikoo, *Ethnicity and Politics in Central Asia*
4. P. J. Luong (ed.), *The Transformation of Central Asia*
5. Hafeez Malik (ed.), *Central Asia*
6. Hussain Mutalib, *Islam, Muslims and the Modern States*
7. R. R. Henks, *Central Asia*
8. A. H. Dani, *New Lights on Central Asia*
Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
M.A (Final) Semester – IV 2018-2019
(CBCS)
Optional

ISM-4025
Islam in China

Unit-I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Medieval Period
3. Communist Revolution and the Chinese Muslims
4. De-Islamization of Chinese Muslim Societies

Unit-II
5. Muslim Resistance Movements in China
6. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
7. Peculiarities of Islamic Culture in China
8. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims

Unit-III
9. Chinese-Islamic Literature
10. Resurgence of Islam in Contemporary China
11. Muslim Minorities in Modern China

Books Recommended:
1. R. Israeli, *Muslims in China*
2. R. Rafiq Khan, *Islam in China*
3. Obaidullah Fahad, *Deewar-e Cheen Ke Saye Mein*
4. P.M. Holt and others (eds.), *Cambridge History of Islam*
5. D. Westerlund and I. Svanberg (eds.), *Islam Outside the Arab World*

Max Marks 100
Sessional 30
End Term Exams 70
Credits 04
Duration of End Term. Exam 02:30 hours
ISLAM IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA
(PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA, THE MALDIVES)

Unit- I
1. Creation of Pakistan
2. Muhammad Ali Jinnah and Ideology of Pakistan
3. A Survey of Political Developments
4. Islamization of Pakistan

Unit- II
5. Pakistan’s Role in Muslim World
6. Creation of Bangladesh
7. A Survey of Political Developments
8. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka

Unit- III
9. Muslim Population and Settlement in Sri Lanka
10. Socio-Cultural Conditions of Sri Lankan Muslims
11. Advent and Spread of Islam in the Maldives
12. Muslim Society and Culture in the Maldives

Books Recommended:
1. Muhammad Munir, From Jinnah to Zia
2. Afzal Iqbal, Islamization of Pakistan
3. Jyoti Sen Gupta, History of freedom Movement in Bangladesh
4. J.C. Johri (ed.), Government and Politics of South Asia
5. Riaz Ahmad, Quaid-e Azam’s Perception of Islam and Pakistan
6. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
7. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment
8. Aziz Ahmad, Pakistan: From Crisis to Crisis
Unit- I
1. Muslim Communities in Russia
2. Muslim Communities in East European Countries
3. Muslims in Germany
4. Muslims in Netherlands

Unit- II
5. Muslims in UK
6. Muslims in France
7. Islam in Bosnia-Herzegovina
8. Muslims in USA and Canada

Unit- III
9. Muslim Minorities in South American Countries
10. Muslims in West Indies
11. Crisis of Islamic Identity in Europe and Americas

Books Recommended:
1. Bernerd Lewis, *Muslims in Europe*
2. T Greholm, *The New Islamic Progeny in Western Europe*
4. S T Hunter, *Islam in Russia*
5. F Cardini, *Europe and Islam*
6. Y Yazbeck,*The Muslim of America*
7. Maya Shatzmiller, *Islam and Bosnia*
8. M A Kehani, *Muslim Minorities in the World Today*
9. Hussi Muttalib, *Islam Muslim and the Modern State*
A – Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Laysa Min Ahlika* to lesson *Kufranu ‘Aad’*

B – Test
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Udwanu-Aad to Dawatu- Hud.*

C – Grammar and Composition
1. Relative Sentences
2. Conditional Sentences
3. Composition
4. Translation From English to Arabic

*Book Prescribed:*
A. H. A. Nadwi : *Qisas al-Nabiyan*, Part- II

*Books Recommended:*
1. Syed Ali, *Arabic For Beginners*
2. J. A. Haywood, *A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*


**Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh**  
**M.A (Final) Semester – IV 2018-2019**  
**(CBCS)**  
**Optional**

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**ISM-4032**  
**Elementary Persian- IV**

**Unit-I**
1. Lesson No. 31 Shuban wa Gusfand  
2. Lesson No. 32 Mehman Nawazi  
3. Lesson No. 34 Saadi  
4. Lesson No. 36 Hafiz-I

**Unit-II**
5. Lesson No. 37 Hafiz-II  
6. Lesson No. 38 Hafiz- III  
7. Lesson No. 39 Umar Khayyam-I  
8. Lesson No. 40 Umar Khayyam-II

**Unit-III**
9. Construction of Simple Sentences  
10. Use of Persian Words  
11. Question and Answer  
12. Fill in the Blanks

**Prescribed Text:**  
Samina Baghcheban, *Farsi Barai-i- Ghair Farsi Zubanan*
ISM-4033
ELEMENTARY TURKISH- IV

A: Text
Translation of the Following:
Sekizinci Ders to Onuncu Ders

B: Grammar
1. The Tenses: Present Tense (Interrogative), Indeterminate, Past the Imperfect.
2. The Definite and Indefinite Objects, the Indirect Object Construction.

C: Composition
1. Composition and Construction of Sentences Based on the above Text and Grammar
2. Exercise From pp. 1 to 110 From the Following:
Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Text Book:
Izzet Hamit Un Turkish of Today