ISB451: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC SCIENCES UPTO THE ABBASIDS

01. Tafsir: Definition, Significance and Early Development
02. Development of Tafsir: Main Works
03. Hadith: Definition, Significance and Early Development
04. Compilation of Hadith: Six Authentic Works of Hadith
05. Fiqh: Definition and Sources
06. Hanafi School of Fiqh
07. Maliki School of Fiqh
08. Shafi'i School of Fiqh
09. Hanbali School of Fiqh
10. Kalam: Definition, Scope & Origin
11. Mutazili School: Origin and Development
12. Ashari School: Origin and Development
13. Tasawwuf: Origin and Doctrines

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
01. P. K. Hitti : A History of the Arabs
02. M. Mustafa Azmi : Studies in Hadith Methodology
03. S. Mahmassani : Falsafat al-Tashrih fi al-Islam
04. Mohammad Hamidullah Khan : The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
05. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
06. Joseph Schacht : The Legacy of Islam
07. Rashid A. Nadvi : Tahdhib wa Tamaddun-i-Islami (Urdu)
08. Raghib al-Tabbakh : Tarikh-i-Afkar wa Ulum-i-Islami (Urdu)
09. S. A. Bilgrami : Tamaddun-i-Arab (Urdu)
ISB452: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN INDIA

01. Advent and Spread of Islam in South India
02. Advent and Spread of Islam in North India
03. Delhi Sultanate (A Brief Survey)
04. Mughal Empire (A Brief Survey)
05. Development of Islamic Sciences (*Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh*)
06. Muslims’ Contributions to Natural Sciences
07. Development of Indo-Muslim Architecture
08. Aligarh Movement
09. Allama Shibli Nomani
10. Allama Muhammad Iqbal

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**
1. Sheikh M. Ikram : *Muslim Civilization in India*
2. Aziz Ahmad : *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*
3. Aziz Ahmad : *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
4. Aziz Ahmad : *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*
5. Tara Chand : *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*
6. Muhammad Ismail : *Religious Interaction in India*
7. Sheikh M. Ikram : *Aab i Kausar, Rud i Kausar, Mauj i Kausar (Urdu)*
8. Obaidullah Fahad : *Tarikh i Dawat wa Jihad (Urdu)*
ISB 461: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT IN MODERN PERIOD

01. The Wahhabi Movement
02. The Sanusi Movement
03. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani and Pan Islamic Movement
04. Muhammad Abduh and His Reform Movement
05. Rashid Rida
06. Young Turk Movement of Turkey
07. Nursi Movement
08. Constitutionalist Movement of Iran
09. Ayatollah Khomeini
10. Usman dan Fodio and his Reform Movement
11. Mahdi Movements of Sudan
12. Ikhwan al-Muslimun

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1) A.J. Arberry : Religion in the Middle East
2) A. Haurani : Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age
3) M.A. Z. Badwi : Three Reforms of Egypt
4) Aziz Ahmad : Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment
5) J. Esposito : Voices of Resurgent Islam
ISB 462: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT IN INDIA

01. Shah Waliullah and his Reform Movement
02. *Mujahidin* Movement
03. *Faraizi* Movement
04. Deoband Movement
05. Aligarh Movement
06. Nadwah Movement
07. Allama Shibli Numani
08. Allama Muhammad Iqbal
09. Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
10. Maulana Abul A‘ala Maududi