UNIT- I

(i) Descartes: Method of Doubt; Theory of Innate Ideas
(ii) Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes
(iii) Leibnitz: Monadology

UNIT- II

(i) Locke: Simple and Complex Ideas; Primary and Secondary Qualities
(ii) Berkeley: Esse est Percipi
(iii) Hume: Causality

UNIT- III

(i) Kant: Forms of Sensibility; Phenomena and Noumena
(ii) Hegel: Dialectical Method
(iii) Marx: Dialectical Materialism

Suggested readings:

1. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy
2. Ratnakar Pati : History of Modern Philosophy
3. Falckenberg : History of Modern Philosophy
UNIT - I

(i) Nature of Metaphysics
(ii) Idealism and Materialism
(iii) Epiphenomenalism

UNIT - II

(i) Space and Time
(ii) God Personal & Impersonal
(iii) Creationism and Theory of Evolution

Suggested readings:

1. Taylor, Richard : Metaphysics
2. Bylis, C.A. : Metaphysics