UNIT- I
(i) Polytheism and Monotheism in Vedas
(ii) Concept of Brahman in Upanishad
(iii) Ethics of Gita: Nishkama Karma; Svadharma and Swabhava

UNIT- II
(i) Charvaka: Epistemological and Ethical doctrines
(ii) Jainism: Syadavada; Anekantavada
(iii) Buddhism: Four Noble Truths

UNIT- III
(i) Sankhya: Causation; Prakriti and Purusha
(ii) Eightfold Yoga of Patanjali
(iii) Vedanta: Difference between Shankara and Ramanuja

Suggested readings:

1. Chatterji and Dutta : Introduction to Indian Philosophy
2. M. Hiriyana : The Essentials of Indian Philosophy
3. C.D. Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
UNIT- I
(i) Descartes : Method of Doubt : Theory of Innate Ideas
(ii) Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes
(iii) Leibnitz : Monadlogy

UNIT- II
(i) Locke : Simple and Complex Ideas ; Primary and Secondary Qualities
(ii) Berkeley : Esseest Percipi
(iii) Hume : Causality

UNIT- III
(i) Kant : Forms of Sensibility; Phenomena and Noumena
(ii) Hegel : Dialectical Method
(iii) Marx : Dialectical Materialism

Suggested readings:

1. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy
2. Ratnakar Pati : History of Modern Philosophy
3. Falckenberg : History of Modern Philosophy