DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BAI SEMESTER, PAPER-I, SESSION 2014-2015

(For Main Students)

Max Marks -100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB101: The Emergence of Islam

A- The Prophet (SAW) at Makkah:
1. Arab Society and Culture on the Eve of Islam
2. Biography of Prophet Muhammad (SAW) (before bi’that)
3. Fundamental Teachings of Islam
4. Major Events of Makkah (Beginning of Revelation, Spread of Islam, Opposition and Social Boycott)
5. Hijrat to Habshah, Hijrat to Madinah: Causes and Significance

B- The Prophet (SAW) at Madinah:
1. Early Efforts to build up Islamic Society (Dawah Works, Muakhaat)
2. Major Battles (Badr, Uhud, Ahzab)
3. Agreements with Quraish and Jews
4. Conquest of Makkah and its Significance
5. Battles against Jews

C- Socio-Economic Reforms and Administration Under the Prophet (SAW):
1. Socio-Economic Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)
2. The Constitution of Madina (Mithaq-i-Madinah)
3. System of Administration under the Prophet (SAW)
4. Year of Delegation (Sanat-al-Wufud): Significance and Impact
5. Hajjatul al-Wida: The last Khutbah and its Salient Features

Books Recommended:
1. P. K. Hitti, : History of the Arabs
3. K. Ali, : A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, : Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, : Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, : Tarikh-i- Islam
ISB 110: EARLY ISLAMIC PERIOD

A- THE PROPHET (SAW) AT MAKKAH:
1. Socio-Religious Conditions of Arabia Before Islam
2. Arabian Kingdoms (North & South)
3. Life of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) [before bi`that]
4. The Prophet (SAW) at Makkah: Major Events
5. Fundamental Teachings of Islam

B- THE PROPHET (SAW) AT MADINAH:
1. Migration to Madinah: Significance
2. Major Battles (Badr, Uhud, Ahzab)
3. Conquest of Makkah and Its Impact
4. Social Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)
5. Economic Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)

C- KHILAFAT -I-RASHIDAH:
1. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
2. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Umar (R.A.)
3. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
4. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Ali (R.A.)
5. Basic Features of State Administration

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P. K. Hitti, : History of the Arabs
3. K. Ali, : A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, : Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, : Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, : Tarikh-i- Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA II SEMESTER, PAPER-II, SESSION 2014-2015

(FOR MAIN STUDENTS)

Max Marks -100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB201: KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH

A- KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH-I (HAZRAT ABU BAKR {R.A.} and HAZRAT UMAR {R.A.}):

1. Establishment and Main Features
2. Life and Personality of Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
3. Consolidation of Khalifah under Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
4. Life and Personality of Hazrat Umar (R.A.)
5. Consequent and Expansion of Islamic State under Hazrat Umar (R.A.)

B- KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH-II (HAZRAT UTHMAN {R. A.} and HAZRAT ALI {R. A.}):

1. Life and Personality of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
2. Achievements of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
3. Life and Personality of Hazrat Ali (R.A.)
4. Hazrat Ali (R.A.) as Khalifah
5. Civil Wars and End of Khalifah

C- SOCIO-ECONOMIC REFORMS and ADMINISTRATION:

1. State Administration under the Second Khalifa
2. Socio-Economic Reforms under Khulafa-i- Rashidun
3. Development of Islamic Learning
4. System of Education
5. Main Features of the Khilafat-i-Rashidah

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P. K. Hitti, : History of the Arabs
3. K. Ali, : A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, : Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, : Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, : Tarikh-i- Islam
ISB 210: AN INTRODUCTION TO MUSLIM STATES

A- CALIPHATES:
1. Islamic Concept of State in the Light of Quran and Hadith
2. The Umayyad Caliphate
3. The Abbasid Caliphate
4. The Umayyad Caliphate of Spain
5. The Fatimid Caliphate

B- The Sultanates:
1. The Ayyubids
2. The Mamluks
3. The Saluqks
4. The Murabit and Muwahhid States
5. The Sultanates of Africa: Mali and Songhay

C- THE MUSLIM STATES IN TURKEY, IRAN AND INDIA:
1. The Ottoman Caliphate
2. The Safavid Empire
3. The Delhi Sultanate
4. The Mughal Empire
ISB 301: PRINCIPLES AND TEACHINGS OF ISLAM

A- FUNDAMENTAL BELIEFS:
1. Concept of Tauhid
2. Concept of Risalah
3. Concept of Aakhirah
4. Quran: Revelation, Collection, Preservation
5. Hadith: Collection, Compilation

B- PRIMARY OBLIGATIONS & SOCIO-ECONOMIC TEACHINGS:
1. Salat, Saum
2. Zakat, Hajj
3. Social Teachings of Islam
4. Ethical Teachings of Islam
5. Economic Teachings of Islam

C- INSTITUTIONS:
1. Khilafat: Origin and Significance
2. Imamat: Shiite Doctrines
4. Role of Ulama in the Society
5. Concept of Jihad

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Maulana Abul Ala Maududi, Risal-e-Dinyat (Urdu) Markazi Makta Islami, New Delhi
5. Afzal Iqbal, The Culture of Islam, New Delhi 1985
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA III SEMESTER, PAPER-II, SESSION 2014-2015

(FOR MAIN STUDENTS)

Max Marks - 100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB 302: SOCIETY AND STATE UNDER UMAYYADS AND ABBASIDS

A- UMAYYADS (661-750):
1. Establishment of Umayyad Caliphate
2. Amir Muawiyah: Achievements
3. Abdul Malik and Walid: Main Features of Their Rule
4. Reforms of Umar Ibn Abdul Aziz
5. Decline of the Umayyad Caliphate: Causes

B- ABBASIDS (750-1258):
1. Establishment of the Abbasid Caliphate
2. Consolidation of the Abbasid Caliphate under Mansur
3. Harun and Mamun: Achievement
4. System of Administration under the Abbasids
5. Decline of the Abbasid Caliphate: Causes

C- SOCIO-CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT:
6. Social Structure under Umayyads
7. Development of Centres of Learning under Umayyads and Abbasids
9. Development of Arts and Architecture
10. Commercial and Industrial Development under the Abbasids

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
2. K. Ali : A Study of Islamic History,
3. S. A. Q. Husaini : The Arab Administration
5. Moinuddin Nadvi : Tarikh i Islam I & II (Urdu)
ISB 310: ISLAMIC SCIENCES UNDER THE UMAYYADS AND Abbasids

A- Tafsir and Hadith:
1. Revelation and Preservation of Quran
2. Science of Tafsir: Origin and Significance
3. Development of Tafsir
5. Six Authentic Books of Hadith: Introduction

B- Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence):
1. Science of Fiqh and Sources of Fiqh
2. Hanafi School of Fiqh
3. Maliki School of Fiqh
4. Shafii School of Fiqh
5. Hanbali School of Fiqh

C- Tasawwuf, Kalam and Philosophy:
1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Tasawwuf
2. Development of Tasawwuf
3. Science of Kalam (Scholasticism): Definition & Scope
4. Development of Ilm-i-Kalam
5. Development Muslim Philosophy

Books Recommended:
1. P. K. Hitti : A History of the Arabs
2. M. Mustafa Azmi : Studies in Hadith Methodology
3. S. Mahmassani : Falsafat al-Tashrih fi al-Islam
4. Mohamad Hamidullah Khan : The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
5. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
6. Joseph Schacht : The Legacy of Islam
7. Rashid A. Nadvi : Tahdhib wa Tamaddun-i-Islami (Urdu)
8. Raghib al-Tabbakh : Tarikh-i-Afkar wa Ulum-i-Islami (Urdu)
9. S. A. Bilgrami : Tamaddun-i-Arab (Urdu)
ISB 320: DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE and SOCIAL SCIENCES

A- SCIENCES: I
1. Quran and Science
2. Development of Astronomy
3. Development of Mathematics
4. Development of Chemistry and Physics
5. Development of Life Sciences

B- SCIENCE: II
1. Development of Medical Sciences
2. Development of Geography
3. Muslim Contribution to Engineering and Technology
4. Baitul Hikmat: A Centre of Scientific Learning

C- SOCIAL SCIENCES:
1. Development of Sirah Literature
2. Development of Historiography
3. Development of Islamic Political System
4. System of Education
ISB401: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC SCIENCES UPTO THE ABBASIDS

A- TAFSIR AND HADITH:
1. Significance of Knowledge in the Light of Quran and Hadith
2. Tafsir: Definition, Significance and Early Development
3. Development of Tafsir: Main Works
4. Hadith: Definition, Significance and Early Development
5. Compilation of Hadith: Six Authentic Works of Hadith

B- FIQH (ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE):
1. Fiqh: Definition and Sources
2. Hanafi School of Fiqh
3. Maliki School of Fiqh
4. Shafii School of Fiqh
5. Hanbali School of Fiqh

C- KALAM AND TASAWWUF:
1. Kalam: Definition, Scope & Origin
2. Mutazili School: Origin and Development
3. Ashari School: Origin and Development
4. Tasawwuf: Origin and Doctrines
5. Development of Tasawwuf

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P. K. Hitti: A History of the Arabs
2. M. Mustafa Azmi: Studies in Hadith Methodology
3. S. Mahmassani: Falsafat al-Tashrih fi al-Islam
4. Mohammad Hamidullah Khan: The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
5. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi: Muslim Thought and its Sources
6. Joseph Schacht: The Legacy of Islam
7. Rashid A. Nadvi: Tahdhib wa Tamaddun-i-Islami (Urdu)
8. Raghib al-Tabbakh: Tarikh-i-Afkar wa Ulum-i-Islami (Urdu)
9. S. A. Bilgrami: Tamaddun-i-Arab (Urdu)
ISB402: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN INDIA

A- INTRODUCTION OF MUSLIM RULE IN INDIA:
1. Indian Society on the Eve of Advent of Islam
2. Advent and Spread of Islam in South India
3. Advent and Spread of Islam in North India
4. Delhi Sultanate (A Brief Survey)
5. Mughal Empire (A Brief Survey)

B- LEARNING AND CULTURE IN MEDIEVAL INDIA:
1. Development of Education
2. Development of Islamic Sciences (Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh)
3. Muslims’ Contributions to Natural Sciences
4. Development of Indo-Muslim Architecture
5. Hindu-Muslim Cultural Interaction

C- MUSLIMS IN MODERN INDIA:
1. Reform Movements in India: A Brief Introduction
2. Aligarh Movement
3. Role of Muslims in the Freedom Movement
4. Allama Shibli Nomani
5. Allama Muhammad Iqbal

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Sheikh M. Ikram : Muslim Civilization in India
2. Aziz Ahmad : An Intellectual History of Islam in India
3. Aziz Ahmad : Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
4. Aziz Ahmad : Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment
5. Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
6. Muhammad Ismail : Religious Interaction in India
7. Sheikh M. Ikram (Urdu) : Aab i Kausar, Rud i Kausar, Mauj i Kausar
8. Obaidullah Fahad : Tarikh i Dawat wa Jihad (Urdu)
UNIT- A
1. Decline of Muslim Society in Modern Period and Its Causes
2. The Wahhabi Movement
3. The Sanusi Movement
4. Usman dan Fodio and his Reform Movement
5. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani and Pan Islamic Movement

UNIT- B
1. Muhammad Abduh and His Reform Movement
2. Nursi Movement
3. Young Turk Movement of Turkey
4. Constitutionalist Movement of Iran
5. Muhammadi Movement of Indonesia

UNIT- C
1. Mahdi Movements of Sudan
2. Ikhwan al-Muslimun
3. Ayatollah Khomeini
4. Reform Movements of Central Asia
A- SOCIO-RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS:
1. Shah Waliullah and his Reform Movement
2. Mujahidin Movement
3. Faraizi Movement
4. Ahle-i-Hadith Movement
5. Tablighi Jamaat

B- EDUCATIONAL MOVEMENTS:
1. Deoband Movement
2. Aligarh Movement
3. Nadwah Movement
4. Modernisation of Madrasah Education: Issues and Prospects

C- EMINENT THINKERS:
1. Allama Shibli Numani
2. Allama Muhammad Iqbal
3. Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
4. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
5. Maulana Abul A‘ala Maududi
ISB 510: ARAB WORLD IN MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIODS

UNIT- A
1. The Saljuqs
2. The Fatimids
3. The Crusades
4. Salahuddin and His Achievements
5. The Mamluks

UNIT- B
6. Arabia under Ottomans
7. Development of Islamic Sciences
8. Scientific Progress
9. Cultural and Literary Developments
10. Ibn Taimiya: Life and Achievements

UNIT- C
11. The Arab Renaissance
12. The Saudis
13. Muhammad Ali and His Reforms
14. Arab World under Colonial Mandate System
15. Palestine Problem

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.K. Hitti : History of the Arabs
2. Abdul Ali : Islamic Dynasties of the Arab East
3. C.E. Bosworth : The Islamic Dynasties
4. S. Sabahuddin : Salibi Jang (Urdu)
5. Y. Armajani : Middle East: past and Present
ISB 520: ISLAMIC CULTURE UNDER OTTOMANS

UNIT- A
1. Establishment of Ottoman State
2. Conquest of Constantinople and its Significance
3. Zenith of Ottoman Power under Selim and Sulaiman
4. System of Administration
5. Judicial System

UNIT- B
6. Social Structure under Ottomans
7. Position of Non-Muslims in Ottoman State
8. Development of Dervesh Orders under Ottomans
9. Development of Islamic Sciences under Ottomans
10. Progress of Science and Technology under Ottomans

UNIT- C
11. Ottoman Arts and Architecture
12. Trade and Commerce under Ottomans
13. The Tanzimat Reforms
14. Decline of Ottoman Empire and its Causes
15. Impact of the Fall of Ottoman Empire upon Muslim World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. S.T.J. Shaw : History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, 2 Vols.
4. Y. Armajani : Middle East, Past and Present
5. D. Quataert : The Ottomans Empire
ISB 531: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN SPAIN

UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Spain
2. The Umayyads of Spain
3. The Murabitun Rule in Spain
4. The Muwahhidun Rule in Spain
5. The Nasirids

UNIT- B
6. Development of Islamic Sciences
7. Development of Science and Technology
8. Development of Medical Sciences
9. Development of Philosophy
10. Development of Arts and Architecture

UNIT- C
11. Urbanization: City Centers of Islamic Culture
12. Social Structure and Cultural Interaction
13. Decline and Fall of Muslims in Spain
14. Impact of Islamic Scientific Progress on Europe
15. Islamic Heritage in Sicily

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. W.M. Watt: A History of Islamic Spain
2. S.M. Imamuddin: A Political History of Muslim Spain
3. R.A. Nadwi: Tarikh-e Undlus
4. S. Azizur Rahman: The Story of Islamic Spain
5. Fikro-o-Nazar: Undlus ki Islami Mirath
6. Aziz Ahmad: History of Islamic Sicily
ISB 532: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN IRAN

UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Iran
2. A Survey of Early Persian Dynasties in Iran
3. Iran under Ilkhanids and Timurids
4. A Survey of Safavid Empire (1501-1722)
5. Socio-Religious Transformation of Iran under Safavids

UNIT- B
6. Development of Islamic Sciences in Iran
7. Development of Sufism in Iran
8. Scientific Progress
9. Flowering of Persian-Islamic Arts and Architecture
10. Development of Persian Literature

UNIT- C
11. Religious Education and its centers
12. The Role of Ulama in Iranian Society
13. The Constitutionalist Revolution in Iran
14. Reza Shah and His Reforms
15. Islamic Revolution of 1979

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. R.N. Frye (ed.) : The Cambridge History of Iran IV & V
2. A.A. Rizvi : Iran: Religion, Royalty Revolution
3. R.M. Savory : Iran under Safavids
4. M.B. Badakhshani : Tarikh-e-Iran 2 Volumes
UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Central Asia
2. Samanids (874-1005)
3. Ghaznavids (976-1186)
4. Khwarizmshahids (1156-1231)
5. Golden Hordes (1226-1502)

UNIT- B
6. Timurids (1366-1506)
7. Shibanids (1488-1784)
8. Turk Khanates in Central Asia
9. Urbanization: Centers of Islamic Culture
10. Development of Islamic Sciences

UNIT- A
11. Development of Sufi Orders
12. Central Asian Arts and Architecture
13. Muslim Resistance against Tsars of Russia
14. De-Islamization under Soviet Union
15. Muslim Resistance Movements against Soviet Union

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. P.M. Holt. (ed.): The Cambridge History of Islam
2. V.V. Barthold: Four Studies on the History of Central Asia
3. Hafeez Malik: Central Asia
4. Waheed Ahmad: Islam Mashriq Mein
5. Abad Shahpuri: Rus Mein Musalman Qaumen
6. M.B. Badakhshani: Tarikh-e Iran
ISB 541: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIT- A
1. Scientific Facts in Quran
2. Beginning of Scientific Studies: Baitul Hikmat and Translation of Greek works on Science
3. Development of Astronomy
4. Development of Mathematics
5. Development of Alchemy (Chemistry)

UNIT- B
6. Development of Physics
7. Development of Botany
8. Development of Zoology
9. Development of Agriculture Sciences
10. Development of Medical Sciences

UNIT- C
11. Development of Ophthalmology
12. Hospital System in Islamic World
13. Muslim Contributions to Engineering and Technology
14. Centers of Scientific Research
15. Impact of Islamic Scientific Contributions on Modern World

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. Encyclopedia of Islamic Science and Scientists
2. Hakim Mohammad Said: Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists
3. Abdul Ali: Arab-Islami Legacy to Life Sciences
4. Abdul Ali: Eminent Arab-Muslims Medical Scientists
5. Ibrahim Imadi Nadwi: Musalman Sainsdan aur Unki Khidmat
6. Sirajuddin Nadwi: Musalman aur Sains
7. M. Abdur Rahman Khan: Quran Usta ke Musalmanon ki Ilmi Khidmat
ISB 542: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIT- A
1. Development of Sirah Literature
2. Development of Arab Historiography
3. Development of Persian Historiography
4. Development of Heresiography
5. Development of Rihlah Literature

UNIT- B
6. Development of Muslim Geography
7. Development of Muslim Geographical Ideas
8. Development of Islamic Economic Thought in Medieval period
9. Development of Islamic Economic Thought in Modern Period
10. Development of Islamic Political Thought in Medieval Period

UNIT- C
11. Development of Muslim Political Thought in Modern Period
12. Development of Islamic Sociology
13. System of Religious Education in Islam
14. Development of Islamic Studies in Arab World
15. Development of Islamic Studies in India

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi : Early Muslim Historiography
2. Nafis Ahmad : Muslim Contribution to Geography
3. S.M. Ali : Arab Geography
4. H.K. Sherwani : Muslim Political Thought and Administration
5. Rashid Ahmad : Musalmanon ke Siyasi Afkar
7. Shaikh Mahmud Ahmad : Economics of Islam
ISB 550: ISLAMIC REFORM MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

UNIT- A
1. Decline of Muslims in India and its Causes
2. Shah Waliullah and His Reformist Movement
3. Mujahidin Movement
4. Faraizi Movement
5. Deoband Movement

UNIT- B
6. Aligarh Movement
7. Syed Amir Ali
8. Allama Shibli Numani
9. Allama Muhammad Iqbal
10. Nationalist Movement

UNIT- C
11. Ahl-e Hadith Movement
12. Jamaat-e Islami
13. Tablighi Jamaat
14. Liberal Islamic Thought in India

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. M.T. Titus : Indian Islam
2. A.A. Rizvi : Shah Waliullah and his Times
3. Qeyamuddin Ahmad : The Wahabi Movement in India
4. M.S. Jain : The Aligarh Movement
5. Aziz Ahmad : Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
A: EARLY SHIITE STATES
1. Decline of Abbasids: Causes and Consequences
2. Qaramata (894-1099)
3. Zaidis (820……..)
4. Fatimids (909-1171)
5. Small Shiite States in Northern Arabia: (Hamdanis, Mazyadis, Uqaylids)

B: MEDIEVAL PERIOD:
1. Christian-Muslim Conflicts (Crusade): Background and Factors
2. Establishment of Christian States in Arab East
3. Zangids (1127-1262)
4. Ayyubids (1169-1260): Achievements of Salahuddin Ayyubi
5. Mamluks (1250-1516)

C: CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT IN MEDIEVAL PERIOD:
1. Centers of Learning and Education
2. Development of Islamic Sciences
3. Development of Natural Sciences
4. Development of Arts and Architecture
5. Development of Historiography and Geography

D: LATER MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIODS:
1. Arab East under Ottomans (1512……..)
2. Saudis (1746……..)
3. Muhammad Ali and his Reforms
4. Colonial Powers in Arab East
5. Arab East under Mandate System

E: EMERGENCE OF MODERN STATES:
1. Iraq
2. Syria
3. Egypt
4. Saudi Arabia
5. Palestinian Problem

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.K. Hitti: History of the Arabs
2. C.E. Bosworth: The Islamic Dynasties
3. Y. Armajani: The Islamic Dynasties
4. Atiya Aziz: Crusade: Commerce and Culture
5. Abdul Ali: Islamic Dynasties of the Arab East
A: THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE:
1. Establishment of the Ottoman State
2. Expansion in Anatolia
3. Conquest of Balkan States (Serbia and Bosnia)
4. Conquest of Constantinople
5. Zenith of Ottoman Power (Salim I 1513 - 1520 and Sulaiman 1520-1566)

B: THE OTTOMAN STATE:
1. System of Administration
2. Organization of Army
3. System of Taxation
4. Judiciary
5. Foreign Relations

C: SOCIETY AND ECONOMY:
1. Social Structure
2. Role of Ulama
3. Darvesh Orders
4. Position of Christians and Jews
5. Trade and Commerce

D: CULTURE AND LEARNING:
1. Education
2. Literature
3. Sciences
4. Architecture
5. Fine Arts

E: PERIOD OF DECLINE:
1. Beginning of Decline and its Causes
2. Tanzimat
3. Young Turk Movement
4. Pan Islamic Movement
5. Fall of Ottoman Empire and its Impact on the Muslim World.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
1. Shaw and Shaw : History Of The Ottoman Empire, 2 vols.
2. Holt and Others : Cambridge History Of Islam
3. G.L. Lewis : Turkey
4. A.H. Lyber : Government Of The Ottoman Empire
A: EARLY PERIOD (A SURVEY)
1. Arab Conquest of Iran
2. Social Conditions under Arab Rule
3. Iran under Independent Persian Dynasties
4. Survey of Saljuq State in Iran (1040 –1092)
5. Ilkhanids: Ghazan Khan and his Reforms

B: MEDIEVAL PERIOD:
1. Iran under Timurids
2. Aq Quyunlu and Qara Quyunlu States
3. Safavids (1501 – 1722)
4. Religious and Social Conditions under Safavids
5. A Survey of Qajar State in Iran (1779 – 1921)

C: INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS:
1. Development of Islamic Sciences
2. Development of Natural Sciences
3. Development of Persian Literature
4. Development of Fine Arts
5. Development of Architecture

D: TWENTIETH CENTURY:
1. The Constitutional Movement
2. Reza Shah and his Reforms
3. Islamic Revolution of 1979
4. Role of Ulama in the Iranian Society
5. Religious Education and its Centres

E: LIFE AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF:
1. Umar Khayyam
2. Nasiruddin Tusi
3. Mulla Sadra
4. Ali Shariati
5. Ayatullah Khomeini

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. R.N. Frye : The Cambridge History of Iran IV & V
2. E.G. Browne : A Literary History of Persia
3. A.A. Rizvi : Religion Royalty & Revolution
4. R.M. Savory : Iran under the Safavids
5. Amin Banani : Modernization of Iran under Reza Shah
IS-332: ISLAMIC HERITAGE IN CENTRAL ASIA

A. ADVENT OF ISLAM IN CENTRAL ASIA:
   1. Muslim Conquest of Central Asia
   2. Samanids (874-1005)
   3. Ghaznavids (976-1186)
   4. Qarakhanids (992-1211)
   5. Khwarizmshahids (1156-1231)

B. SURVEY OF THE FOLLOWING DYNASTIES:
   1. Golden Hordes (1226-1502)
   2. Chaghtais (1227-1370)
   3. Timurids (1366-1506)
   4. Shibanids (1488-1784)
   5. Turk States in the period of Decline: (Khanates of Crimea, Khiva, Khoqand and Bukhara)

C. DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE AND CULTURE:
   1. Development of Islamic Sciences
   2. Development of Sufi Orders
   3. Development of Natural Sciences
   4. Development of Arts
   5. Development of Language and Literature

D. LIFE AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF:
   1. Al-Bukhari (d 870)
   2. Al-Maturidi (d.844)
   3. Ibn Sina (1031)
   4. Al-Biruni (d.1048)
   5. Ulugh Beg

E. CONTEMPORARY CENTRAL ASIA:
   1. Muslim Resistance Movement against Tsars of Russia
   2. Russian Occupation of Central Asia
   3. Socio-Religious Conditions under Soviet Union
   4. Muslim Resistance Movements Against Soviet Union
   5. Emergence of Independent Muslim States

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
   1. P.M. Holt.: The Cambridge History of Islam I
   2. Hafeez Malik: Central Asia
   3. Sarwat Sawlat: Millat-e Islamia Ki Mukhtasar Tarikh
   4. Waheed Ahmad: Islam Mashriq Main
   5. Abad Shahpuri: Rus Mein Musalman Qaumen
   6. M.B. Badakhshani: Tarikh-i Iran
IS 342: ISLAM IN SOUTH ASIA (PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA AND THE MALDIVES)

A: Creation of Pakistan:
1. The Ideology of Pakistan
2. The Creation of Pakistan
3. Political Developments
4. Socio- Religious Conditions

B: Religious Movements:
1. Islamization of Pakistan
2. Jammat-i Islami
3. Ahl-e Hadith
4. Ahmadiya

C: Eminent Scholars and Thinkers:
1. Mohd. Iqbal
2. Mufti Mohd. Shafi
3. Ghulam Ahmad Parvez
4. Khalifa Abdul Hakim
5. Amin Ahsan Islahi

D: Islam in Bangladesh:
1. Socio- Political Background of Creation of Bangladesh
2. Political Crisis in Early Period
3. Religious Organizations
4. National Aspirations and Problems

E: Islam in Sri Lanka and Maldives:
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka
2. Socio- Cultural Reforms in Sri Lanka
3. Education & Reforms
4. Society and Culture in the Maldives

Books Recommended:
1. Mohammad Munir : From Jinnah to Zia
2. Afzal Iqbal : Islamization of Pakistan
4. J.C. Johri (ed.) : Government and Politics of South Asia
5. Riaz Ahmad : Quaid-e-Azam’s Perception of Islam and Pakistan
6. Rafiuddin Ahmad (ed.) : Islam in Bangladesh
7. Vasundhara Mohan : Muslims of Sri Lanka
A: ISLAM IN CHINA: A HISTORICAL SURVEY
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims under Chinese Emperors
3. Communist Government’s Policy and Attitude towards Muslims
4. Muslim Response to Communist Government:
5. Muslim Resistance Movements

B: MUSLIM SOCIETY AND CULTURAL IN CHINA:
1. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
2. Muslim Culture in China: Customs, Traditions
3. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims
4. Chinese-Islamic Literature
5. Resurgence of Islam in Contemporary China

C: ISLAM IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA (HISTORICAL SURVEY):
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in South-East Asia
2. A Survey of Muslim Rule in South-East Asia
3. Colonial Powers in South-East Asia and de-Islamization
4. Muslim Resistance Movements against Colonial Powers
5. Emergence of Independent States

D: ISLAM IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA (SOCIETY AND CULTURE):
1. Peculiar Features of Muslim Culture in South-East Asia
2. Development of Sufism
3. Development of Islamic Sciences & Literature
4. Reform Movements and Organizations
5. Process of Islamization in Malaysia

E: SOCIO-RELIGIOUS CONDITIONS OF MUSLIM IN:
1. Thailand
2. The Philippines
3. Myanmar (Burma)
4. Japan and Korea
5. Indo-Chinese Countries

Books Recommended:
1. R. Israili (ed.) : Muslim in China
2. R. Rafiq Khan : Islam in China
3. Obaidullah Fahad : Deewar-e Chin Ke Saye Mein
4. P.M. Holt and others (eds.) : Cambridge History of Islam
5. N.A. Baloch : Advent of Islam in Indonesia
6. D.W. Forbad : The Muslim of Thailand
7. Mosha Yegar : The Muslim of Burma
Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
Max. Marks: 75 (Sessional – 15 Exam – 60)

IS 344: ISLAM IN AFRICA AND SPAIN

A: ISLAM IN SPAIN
1. Muslim Conquest of Spain
2. Umayyads (756 – 1031)
3. Social Life in Spain under Muslim Rule
4. Decline of Muslims in Spain and its Causes
5. Islamic Heritage in Sicily

B: ISLAM IN NORTH AFRICA
1. Muslim Conquest of North Africa
2. Early Independent States in North Africa
3. Murabbits (1033 – 1146)
4. Muwahhids (1160 – 1209)
5. Brief Survey of later Muslim States of al-Maghrib
   (a) Marinids  (b) Hafsis  (c) Zayyanids

C: CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS IN SPAIN AND NORTH AFRICA
1. Development of Islamic Sciences
2. Development of Philosophy
3. Development of Sufism
4. Development of Natural Science
5. Development of Arts and Architecture

D: ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA
1. Advent and spread of Islam in West Africa
2. A Brief Survey of Muslim Rule in West Africa
3. Islamic Revivalism and Establishment of Islamic States in 19th century
4. Muslim Society and Culture in West Africa
5. Development of Islamic Sciences in West Africa

E: ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA
1. Advent and spread of Islam in East Africa
2. A Brief Survey of Muslim Rule in East Africa
3. Features of Islamic Culture in East Africa
4. Emergence of Modern Muslim States in East Africa

Books Recommend:
For Unit A, B & C
1. W.M. Watt : A History of Islamic Spain
2. J.N. Abu Nasr : A History of Maghrib
3. E. Brosworth : Islamic Dynasties
4. S.M. Imamuddin : A Political History of Muslim Spain
5. Aziz Ahmad : History of Islamic Sicily
6. E.H. Salmani : Musalman Europe mein (Urdu)
7. R.A. Nadwi : Tarikh-i Undlus (Urdu)

For Unit D & E
1. M. Berelvi : Islam in Africa
2. J.S. Trimingham : A History of Islam in West Africa
3. " " " : Influence of Islam upon Africa
4. " " " : Islam in West Africa
5. " " " : Islam in East Africa
6. M. Hiskett : Development of Islam in West Africa
A: EARLY SECTS:
   1. Beginning of Differences in Islam
   2. Kharijis: Origins and Doctrines
   3. Qadriya
   4. Jabriya
   5. Murjiya

B: DOCTRINAL DIVISIONS:
   1. Mutazilism: Origin & Development
   2. Fundamental Doctrines of Mutazila
   3. Asharism
   4. Maturidism
   5. Zahiriya

C: SHIISM:
   1. Origin and Doctrines of Shiism
   2. Zaidis
   3. Ithna Asharis
   4. Ismailis

D: PROMINENT MUSLIM THINKERS:
   1. Mawardi (974 – 1058)
   2. Ibn Hazm (994 - 1064)
   3. Mizamul Mulk Tusi (1017 – 1091)
   4. Ghazali (1058 - 1111)
   5. Ibn Rushd (1126 - 1198)

E: PROMINENT MUSLIM THINKERS:
   1. Shahabuddin Suhrawardi Maqtul (d. 1192)
   2. Ibn Arabi (1165 - 1240)
   3. Ibn Taimiya (1263 - 1328)
   4. Ibn Khatib (1313 - 1375)
   5. Ibn Khaldun (1332 - 1406)

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
   1. M.A. Shahrastani: The Muslim Sects and Divisions
   2. R.H. Walt: The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
   3. Moojan Homen: An Introduction to Shi’i Islam
   4. H. Abu Zahra: Islami Mazahib
A: BEGINNING OF REFORMISM IN MODERN PERIOD:
1. Social, Political and Religious Conditions
2. Degeneration of Muslim Society: Causes
3. Wahhabi Movement
4. Sanusi Movement
5. Walullah’s Movement

B: ARAB WORLD:
1. Arab Renaissance
2. Muhammad Abduhu
3. Salafi Movement
4. Ikhwan al-Muslimun

C: INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:
1. Aligarh Movement
2. Deoband Movement
3. Jama at-e Islami
4. Tablighi Jamaat

D: TURKEY AND IRAN:
1. Pan Islamic Movement
2. Nursi Movement
3. Ayotallah Khomeini
4. Ali Shariati

E: OTHER REFORM MOVEMENTS:
1. Mahdi Movement (Sudan)
2. Sokoto Movement (Africa)
3. Muhammadi Movement (Indonesia)
4. Reformist Movements in Central Asia

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. A.J. Arberry: Religion in the Middle East
2. A. Haurani: Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age
3. M.A. Z. Badwi: Three Reforms of Egypt
4. Aziz Ahmad: Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment
5. J. Esposito: Voices of Resurgent Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– I 2014 - 2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-7100
QURANIC SCIENCES

UNIT-I
1. Quran: Revelation, Collection and Compilation
2. Quran: Literary Features and Style, Ijaz al-Quran
3. *Ilm Tafsir*: Scope and Sources
4. Methodologies of Tafsir Writing

UNIT-II
1. Development of Tafsir in Early Period
2. Special Study of Tafsir Tabari
3. Special Study of Tafsir Razi
4. Main Tafsir Works of Classical Period

UNIT-III
1. Development of Tafsir in Modern Period
2. Development of Tafsir in Urdu
3. Scientific Notions in Quran
4. Principles of Social Sciences in Quran

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Jalaluddin Suyuti, *Al-Itqan fi Ulum al-Quran*
2. Richard Bell, *Introduction to the Quran*
3. W.M. Watt, *Bell’s Introduction to the Quran*
4. John Burton, *The Collection of the Quran*
5. G.A. Hariri, *Tarikh-i Ulum al-Quran*
ISM-7200
ISLAMIC INSTITUTIONS

UNIT- I
1. Caliphate
2. Imamate
3. Sultanate
4. Shura

UNIT- II
1. Ummah
2. Ulama: Mufti, Qazi, Mujtahid
3. Abolition of Slavery
4. Nikah, Talaq, Mahar

UNIT- III
1. Zakat
2. Kharaj, Jaziya, Khums
3. Awqaf
4. Mosque, Madarsa, Hospices

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. T.W. Arnold, the Caliphate
2. J.H. Lamment, Islam, Beliefs and Institutions
3. R. Levy, The Social Structure of Islam
5. M. Siddiqi, Development of Islamic State and Society
ISM-7301
Islamic Political Thought

Unit- I
1. Political Notions in the Quran
2. Quran’s Concept of State and Government
3. Khilafah Rashidah: Its nature and Basic Features
4. Shiite Political Thought

Unit- II
1. Al-Mawardi
2. Nizam al-Mulk Tusi
3. Moralist Theories of Governance and Statecraft (Ibn Muqaffa, Kaikaus, Taifur Ibn Tiqtaqa)
4. Development of Politico-Philosophical Thought

Unit- III
1. Political Thought of Ibn Taimiya
2. Political Thought of Ibn Khaldun
3. Political Thought of Mawdudi
4. Political Thought of Khomeini
5. Political Thought of Nabhani

Books Recommended:
1. W.M. Watt, The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
2. W.M. Watt, Islamic Political Thought
3. H.K. Sherwani, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration
4. E.I.J. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam
5. A.A. Mawdudi, Islamic Law and Constitution
6. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
7. T.W. Arnold, The Caliphate
8. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
ISM-7302
ISLAMIC ECONOMIC THOUGHT

Unit- I
1. The Quran: Basic Source of Islamic Economic Thought
2. Fundamental Economic Concepts of Islam
3. The System of Zakat
4. Ribā: Definition and Issues

Unit- II
1. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
2. Economic Thoughts of Ibn Taimiyah
3. Economic Thoughts of Shah Waliullah
4. Economic Thoughts of Abul Ala Maududi

Unit- III
1. Islamic Economics and Capitalism
2. Economic Problems of Modern Period: Islamic Approach
3. Modern Issues in Islamic Economics:
   a. Insurance
   b. Banking
   c. Share-market
   d. Circulation of Wealth: Islamic Mechanism

Books Recommended:
1. M.A. Khan, An Introduction to Islamic Economics
2. Ahmad A.F. El- Ashker, Islamic Economics- A Short History
3. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, Some Aspects of Islamic Economy
4. M.A. Mannan, Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice
5. S.M. Ahmad, Economics of Islam
6. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, Islam ka Ma‘ashi Nizam (Urdu)
7. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, Sud (Urdu)
8. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, Ribā, Bank Interest and Rationale of Its Prohibition
9. Khurshid Ahmad (ed.), First International Conference on Islamic Economics (selected papers)
10. Abdul Azim Islahi, Share Bazar mein Sarmayah Kari (Urdu)
ISM-7401
INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC STUDIES
(Only for students who have studied Islamic Studies at BA)

Unit- I
1. Islamic Studies: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter
2. Beginning and Early Development of Islamic Studies (upto 1800)
3. Development of Islamic Studies since 19th Century
4. Major Centers/Institutions of Islamic Studies

Unit- II
5. Orientalism: Definition, Background
6. Approach and Methodology of Orientalists
7. Objectives of the Orientalists
8. Muslim Response/Reaction to Orientalism

Unit- III
9. Development of Islamic Studies in Indian Subcontinent
10. Contribution of non-Muslim Indians to Islamic Studies
11. Centers of Islamic Studies in India
12. Brief Introductions to Reference Works, Important Books
13. Prominent International Journals and Periodicals of Islamic Studies

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Edward W. Said, Orientalism
2. Khurshid Ahmad, Islam and West
3. A J Arberry, Oriental Essays
4. Norman Daniel, Islam Europe and Empire
5. M. Yusufuddin, Islamic Studies in World Universities
6. S. Abdul Rahman, Islam aur Mustashriqin
7. Nisar Farooqi, Sirat-i Rasul Allah aur Mustashriqin
8. Najib Aqiqi, Al-Mustashriqin wa’l Islam
9. Zakariya Hashmi, Al-Mustashriqin wa’l-Islam
ISM-7402
INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION
(UPTO 10TH CENTURY)
(For students who have not studied Islamic Studies at BA)

Unit- I
1. Arabia on the Eve of Islam
2. Sirah of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW)
3. Evolution of Islamic Community at Makkah
4. Achievements of the Prophet Muhammad at Madinah

Unit- II
1. Nature and Historical Evolution of Khilafah Rashidah
2. Expansion of Islamic State
3. A Survey of Umayyad Rule
4. A Survey of Abbasid Rule

Unit- III
1. State under Umayyads and Abbasids
2. Social Life under Umayyads and Abbasids
3. Urbanization and Cultural Advancement
4. Trade, Commerce, Industry, Agriculture
5. End of Abbasid Caliphate and its impact on Muslim World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
2. W.M. Watt, *The Prophet at Mecca*
3. P.M. Holt (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Islam*
5. S.A.Q. Husaini, *The Arab Administration*
6. J. Schacht, *The Legacy of Islam*
7. M. Siddiqi, *Development of Islamic State and Society*
A. Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Ibrahim Yaksir al- Asnam to bayt al-Maqdis of the Prescribed Text Book

B. Grammar and Composition
Nominal Sentences, Subjects and Predicates and Indefinite Articles; Masculine and Feminine Nouns Preposition and their use

C. Simple Translation
From English to Arabic

Prescribed Book:
Abdul Hasan Ali Al-Nadwi: Qisas al-Nabiyyin, Part-I

Books Recommended:
1. Syed Ali : Arabic For Beginners
2. Abdul-Salam Nadwi : Arbi Zabanke Das Sabaq
ISM-7502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN -I

Unit- I
1. Lesson 1
2. Lesson 2
3. Lesson 3
4. Lesson 4

Unit- II
1. Lesson 5
2. Lesson 6
3. Lesson 7
4. Lesson 8

Unit- III
1. Singular- Plural and Opposites
2. Persian Days and Months
3. Persian Numbers
4. Fill in the Blanks Exercise

Prescribed Text Book
Samina Baghcheban *Farsi Bara-e- Ghair Farsi Zubanan*
A: Grammar
The Turkish Alphabets, Characters and Sounds, Vowels and Consonant, Vowel Harmony.
1. The Laws of Euphony, Gender, Singular and Plural Numbers.
2. Sentences- Simple and Complex.

B: Text
Translation of the Following:
Birinci Ders to Üçüncü Ders

C: Composition
1. Construction of Sentences based on the above.
2. Exercise From pp. 1 to 50 From the Following:
   Ertuğrul Günşik – Bizim Türkçemiz

Prescribed Book
Izzet Hamit Un, Turkish of Today
ISM-8100
SCIENCE OF HADITH

Unit- I
1. Hadith: Definition, Significance, Relation with Quran and Fiqh
2. Early Developments: Oral Narration and Transmission, Early Muhaddithun
4. Compilation of Hadith

Unit- II
   Special studies of:
5. Kitab al- Muatta
6. Sahih Bukhari
7. Sahih Muslim
8. Al- Jami of Tirmidhi and the three Sunans

Unit- III
9. Categories and Classifications of Hadith
10. Fabrication and Distortion of Hadith
12. Development of Sharh Literature

Books Recommended:
1. John Burton, An Introduction to the Hadith
2. M. Zubair Siddiqi, Hadith Literature
3. M.M. Azmi, Studies in Early Hadith Literature
4. M. M. Azmi, Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature
5. Guillaume, Tradition of Islam
6. M Taqi Usmani, The Authority of Sunnah
7. Manazir Ahsan Geelani, Tadwin-i Hadith
8. Subhi Salih, Ulum al- Hadith
ISM-8200
MUSLIM SECTS

Unit- I
1. Beginning of Difference of Opinion
2. Major Issues of Differences
3. Kharijis and Khariji sub-sects
4. Jabriya, Qadriya and Murjiya

Unit- II
5. Zaydis
6. Ismailis and Ismaili sub-sects
7. Ithna Ashraris
8. Ghulat: Extremist Shiite Sects

Unit- III
9. Mutazila
10. Asha’ira
11. Ahl-i Quran
12. Doctrinal Divisions in India

Books Recommended:
1. M A Shahrastani, Muslim Sects and Divisions
2. W M Watt, The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
3. A J Arbery, Religion in the Middle East
4. M Abu Zahra, Islami Mazahib
5. M M Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
6. Farhad Daftari, A Short History of the Ismailis
ISM-8301
SCIENTIFIC LEGACY OF ISLAM

Unit- I
1. Islam and Science
2. Translation of Scientific Works into Arabic
3. Cosmology, Astronomy and Mathematics
4. Physics and Chemistry

Unit- II
5. Medical Sciences (Physiology, Pharmacology, Ophthalmology, Psychotherapy)
6. Life Sciences (Zoology, Botany, Agriculture, Horticulture)
7. Ibn Sina
8. Al-Razi

Unit- III
9. Al-Biruni
10. Nasiruddin Tusi
11. Ulugh Beg
12. Ibn Haytham
13. Modern Muslim Scientists

Books Recommended:
1. J. Schacht, *The Legacy of Islam*
2. A.J. Arberry, *The Legacy of Persia*
3. H. Nasr, *Introduction to Islamic Science*
4. H. Nasr, *An Introduction to Islamic Cosmological Doctrine*
5. H. Nasr, *Science and Civilization*
6. Abdul Ali, *Arab Islamic Legacy to Life Sciences*
8. P.M. Holt (ed.), *Cambridge History of Islam*
9. Abdul Ali, *Eminent Arab-Muslim Medical Scientists*
10. Ghulam Qadir Lone, *Qurun-i Wusta Ke Musalmanon Ke Saainsi Karname*
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II  2014-2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-8302
ISLAMIC ARTS AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit- I
1. Islamic Views on Arts and Aesthetics
2. Arab-Islamic Architecture
3. Persian-Islamic Architecture
4. Turkish-Islamic Architecture

Unit- II
5. Islamic Architecture in Spain
6. Islamic Architecture in India
7. African-Islamic Architecture
8. Basic Features of Islamic Architecture

Unit- III
9. Calligraphy
10. Painting and Miniature
11. Industrial Arts
12. Music

Books Recommended:
1. P.K. Hitti, History of the Arabs
2. G. Michell, Architecture of the Islamic World
3. R. Ettinghansen, Art and Architecture in Islam
4. R.M. Sarory, Iran Under the Safavids
5. B. Unsal, Turkish-Islamic Architecture
6. Ahmad Nabi Khan, Islamic Architecture in South Asia
7. P. Brown, Indian Architecture
8. Hamid Safadi, Islamic Calligraphy
9. E. Esin, Turkish Miniature Panting
10. P. K. Hitti, Turkish Mini
11. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II  2014-2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-8401
AL-GHAZALI

Unit- I
1. Muslim World in 11th Century (Intellectual, Political and Social Conditions)
2. Becoming of Ghazali: Biography of Ghazali
3. Brief Introduction to Main Works of Ghazali
4. Ghazali’s Contributions to Islamic Sciences

Unit- II
5. Ghazali’s Criticism of Philosophy
6. Ghazali’s Criticism and Rejection of un-orthodox Sects
7. Ghazali’s Views on Issues of Ilm al-Kalam and Metaphysics
8. Ghazali’s Approach to Sufism

Unit- III
9. Ghazali’s Political Ideas and Theory of Khilafat
10. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
11. Ethical Philosophy of Ghazali
12. Ghazali’s Influences on Later Islamic Thought

Books Recommended:
1. Shibli Numani, Al-Ghazali
2. W.M. Watt, Muslim Intellectuals: A Study of Al-Ghazali
3. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
4. T.J. Boer, The History of Philosophy in Islam
5. M. Ummaruddin, The Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazali
6. S.H. Qadri, Imam Ghazali ka Falsafa-e Madhhab wa Akhlaq
7. M. Hanif Nadvi, Afkar-e Ghazali
8. A.K. Usmani, Sirah al-Ghazali
9. Al-Ghazali, Ihya Ulum al-Din
ISM-8402
IBN TAIMIYA

Unit- I
1. Islamic World in Thirteenth Century
2. Life of Ibn Taimiya
3. Main Works of Ibn Taimiya

Unit- II
4. Ibn Taimiya’s Ideas on Islamic Revivalism
5. Ibn Taimiya’s Views on Ijtihad and Taqlid
6. Ibn Taimiya’s Contributions to Islamic Sciences
7. Ibn Taimiya’s Attitude towards Sufism and Ilm al-Kalam

Unit- III
8. Political Thoughts of Ibn Taimiya
9. Impact of Ibn Taimiya’s Thought
10. Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziya

Books Recommended:
1. E. I. J. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam
2. M. M. Sharif, History of Muslim Philosophy
3. Q. Khan, Political Thought of Ibn Taima
4. A. K. S. Lambton, State and Government in Medieval Islam
5. Muhammad Yusuf Kokan Umari, Sawanih Ibn Taimiya
6. Abu Zuhra/ Rais Ahmad Jafari, Hiyat- i Shaikhul Islam Ibn Taimiya
ISM-8403
IBN KHALDUN

Unit- I
1. Intellectual and Political Condition of Muslim World in 14th Century
2. Life of Ibn Khaldun
3. Brief Introduction to Works of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- II
4. Ibn Khaldun as Historian
5. Ibn Khaldun’s Philosophy of History
6. Political Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
7. Sociology of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- III
8. Religious Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
9. Educational Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
10. Economic Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
11. Ibn Khaldun’s Place among Islamic Scholars

Books Recommended:
1 M.A. Enos, Ibn Khaldun: His Life and Works
2 E.M. Sattar, Ibn Khaldun
3 Y. Lacoste, Ibn Khaldun
4 M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5 A.K.S. Lambton, State and Government in Medieval Islam
Department of Islamic Studies
Aligarh Muslim University
M.A (Previous) Semester – II 2014-2015
Max. Marks 100 (Sessional 25+Exam 75) Credits 04

ISM-8404
Shah Waliullah

Unit- I
1. Life and Times of Shah Waliullah
2. Main Works of Shah Waliullah
3. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Quranic Science
4. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Science of Hadith

Unit- II
5. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Fiqh
6. Shah Waliullah’s Perception of Ijtihad: Scope and Condition
7. Shah Waliullah and Ilm al-Kalam
8. Shah Waliullah’s Approach towards Sufism

Unit- III
9. Economic Ideas of Shah Waliullah
10. Social and Ethical Ideas of Shah Waliullah
11. Political Ideas of Shah Waliullah

Books Recommended:
1. Muhammad Yasin Mazhar Siddiqui, Shah Waliullah Dehlavi- An Introduction to His Illustrious Personality and Achievements
2. S.A.A. Rizvi, Shah Waliullah and His Times
3. A.D. Muztar, Shah Waliullah- A Saint Scholar of Muslim India
4. S.A. Kamali, Types of Islamic Thought (Chap-III)
5. J.M.S. Baljon, Religion and Thought of Shah Waliullah
6. Muhammad at Ghazali, Socio-Political Thoughts of Shah Waliullah
7. Abdur Rashid Bhat, Political Thought of Shah Waliullah
8. K.A. Nizami, Shah Waliullah ke Siyasi Maktubat
10. Mazhar Baqa, Usul Fiqh aur Shah Waliullah
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II  2014-2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-8405
SAYYID AHMAD KHAN

Unit- I
1. Socio-Political Condition of Indian Muslims in Nineteenth Century
2. Life of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
3. Brief Introduction to his Works
4. Scientific and Rational Outlook of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Unit- II
5. Reformist Ideas: Causes of Muslim Decline and Path to Revival
6. His Contribution to Islamic Sciences
7. Educational Ideas and Contributions
8. Religious Ideas

Unit- III
9. Socio-Political Ideas
10. Critics of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
11. Aligarh Movement and Sayyid Ahmad’s Associates
12. Influences of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Books Recommended:
1. Altaf Husain Halim, Hayat- e- Jawed
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. K.A. Nizami, Sayyid Ahmad Khan: Aligarh Tahrik
4. Bashir Ahmad Dar, Religious Thoughts of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
5. J.M.S. Baljon, Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sayyid Ahmad
6. Shan Muhammad, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan- A Political biography
8. Sayyid Abdullah, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan our unke Namwar Rufaqa
9. Hafiz Malik, Political profile of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
10 Abdul Ali and Sayyid Ahsan (ed.) Contribution of Sir Syed to Islamic Studies
11 Zafarul Islam, Sir Sayyed wa M.A.O. College aur Dini wa Mashriqi Ulum
ISM-8406
SHIBLI NUMANI

Unit- I
1. Intellectual Milieu of Nineteenth Century India
2. Life of Shibli Numani
3. Works of Shibli Numani
4. Reformist Ideas of Shibli Numani

Unit- II
5. Educational Ideas of Shibli Numani
6. Shibli’s Efforts towards Educational Upliftment of Muslims
7. Shibli as Historian
8. Shibli and Orientalism

Unit- III
9. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadawi: Life and Works
10. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadwi’s Contributions to Islamic Studies
11. Special Study of Siratun Nabi

Books Recommended:
1. S. Sulaiman Nadawi, Hiyat-e Shibli
2. Javad Ali Khan, Muhammad Shibli Numani
3. Aziz Ahmad, Islami Modernism in India and Pakistan
4. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic Culture in India Environment
5. Mehr Afroz Murad, Intellectual Modernism of Shibli Numani
6. M. A. Zubairi, Zikr-e Shibli
7. Khursheed Nomani, Darul Musannefin Ki Tarikhi aur Ilmi Khidmat
Unit- I
1. Nineteenth Century Muslim World
2. Life of Muhammad Iqbal
3. Works of Muhammad Iqbal
4. Iqbal’s Analysis of Muslim Decline

Unit- II
5. Reconstruction of Islamic Thought
6. Educational Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
7. Political Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
8. Iqbal’s Views on Islamic Culture

Unit- III
9. Metaphysical Ideas of Iqbal
10. Philosophy of Self and Selflessness
11. Revivalism, Modernism, and Universalism in the Thought System of Muhammad Iqbal

Books Recommended:
1. A. A. Beg, The Poet of the East
2. M. M. Sharif, About Iqbal and his Thought
3. A. A. Ansari, Iqbal: Essays and Studies
4. M. Maruf, Iqbal Philosophy of Religion
5. A. A. Helal, Social Philosophy of Sir Muhammad Iqbal
6. A. I. Khan, Some Aspects of Iqbal’s Thought
7. S. H. Ahmad, Iqbal: His Political Ideas of Crossroads
8. M. Munawwar, Iqbal and Quranic Wisdom
UNIT - I
1. Social and Religious Condition of Indian Muslims in 19th Century
2. Biography of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi
3. Main Works of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

UNIT - II
4. His Ideas on Social and Ethical Reform of Muslims
5. His Contribution to Quranic Studies
6. His Contribution to Islamic Fiqh
7. His Concept of Islamic Sufism

UNIT - III
8. Sufi Practices
9. Reform of Muslim Women
10. Special Study of Bahishti Zewar
11. Impact and Legacy of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Muhammad Abdullah, The Life and Teachings of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
2. Badr Azimabadi, Great Personalities of Islam
3. Abdul Rahman Khan, Sirat-i-Hazrat Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
4. Muhammad Akram Kashmiri (editor), Al-Hasan (Special Issue on Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi)
Unit- I
1. Life and Times of Maududi
2. Main Works of Maududi
3. World-View of Islam
4. Maududi’s Contributions to Quranic Sciences

Unit- II
5. Revivalist Ideas of Maududi
6. Concept of Islamic State and Government
7. Concept of Nationalism
8. Concept of Jihad

Unit- III
9. Fundamentals of Islamic Culture
10. Economic Ideas of Maududi
11. Criticism of Westernism and Communism
12. Maududi’s Influences on Islamic Revivalism in Contemporary World

Books Recommended
1. Khursheed Ahmad/ Zafar Ishaq Ansari, Maulana Maududi: An Introduction to His Life and Thought.
2. S. Riyaz Ahmad, Maulana Maududi and Islamic State
3. M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Fundamentals of Islam
6. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Islamic Law and Constitution
7. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Islamic Economic System
8. S. Abul Ala Maududi, West Versus Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II 2014-2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-8501
ELEMENTARY ARABIC - II

A- Text
Translation and Explanation of Lessons *Wafidun Ila Yaqub to Mawizat al-Sijn*

B- Grammar and Composition
1. Tenses: Fi’l Madi & Mudara
2. Active Voice and Passive Voice

C-
1. Simple Translation from Arabic to English
2. Simple Translation from English to Arabic

Prescribed Book:
A.H.A. Nadawi : *Qisas al-Nabiyan Part- I*

Books Recommended:
1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. Abdul Salam Nadawi : Arabi Zaban Ke Das Sabaq
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II 2014-2015
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-8502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN - II

Unit- I
1. Lesson 9
2. Lesson 10
3. Lesson 11
4. Lesson 12

Unit- II
5. Lesson 13
6. Lesson 14
7. Lesson 15
8. Lesson 16

Unit- III
9. Pronouns
10. Adjectives
11. Prepositions
12. Exercises

Prescribed Text Book
Samina Baghcheban, Farsi Bara-I Ghair Farsi Zubanan
A: Text:

Translation into English of Passage from the Prescribed Book Uncuncu ders to Besinci ders.

B: Grammar:

The Verb and Tenses: Present and Past Tense.

C: Composition:

1. Construction of Sentences based on the above grammar
2. Exercises from pp. 51 to 75 from the following:
   M. Ertugrul Gunsik : Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Text:

Izzet Hamit Un: Turkish to Today

For Further Reading:

G.L. Lewis : Teach Yourself Turkish
ISM-9100
ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE (FIQH)

Unit- I
1. Fiqh: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter, Characteristic Features
2. Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh)
3. Ijtihad: Significance and Principles
4. Early Development of Fiqh (First Century)

Unit- II
5. Hanafi School: Origin, Development, Features
6. Maliki School: Origin, Development, Features
7. Shafi’i School: Origin, Development, Features
8. Hanbali School: Origin, Development, Features

Unit- III
10. Development of Fatwa Literature
11. Brief Introduction of Juridical Masterpieces
12. Modern Problems and issues in Islamic Jurisprudence

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Ahmad Hasan, Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence
2. J. Schacht, Origin of Mohammadan Jurisprudence
3. Abdur Rahim, Mohammadan Jurisprudence
4. S. Mahmassani, Falsafat al-Tashri fi al-Islam
5. M. Muslehuddin, Philosophy of Islamic Law & Orientalists
6. N.J. Coulson, A History of Islamic Law
7. M. Hamidullah, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
8. M. Khadduri, Law in the Middle East
9. Al-Khudri, Tarikh ‘Fiqh Islami
10. Rais A. Jafri, Sirat-i Aimmah-i Arba’ah
ISM-9200
MUSLIM THOUGHT IN MODERN PERIOD

Unit- I
1. The Wahhabiya Movement
2. The Sanusiyya Movement
3. The Sokoto Movement
4. The Faraidiyya Movement

Unit- II
5. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani
6. Muhammad Abduh
7. Rashid Rida
8. Qasim Amin

Unit- III
9. Abd al-Rahman al-Kawakibi
10. Ali Abd al- Raziq
11. Sayyid Qutb
12. Ahmad Kasravi Tabrezi

Books Recommended
1. W.C. Smith, Islam in Modern History
2. A. Hourani, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age
3. Sayyid Ahsan, Life and Thoughts of Muhammad bin Abd al-Wahhab
4. M.A. Z. Badwi, Three Reformers of Egypt
5. J. L. Esposito, The Voices of Resurgent Islam
6. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
7. C. C. Adams, Islam and Modernism in Egypt
8. M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy vol. II
DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9301
MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY

UNIT- I
1. Historical Consciousness in Pre-Islamic Arabia
   Poetry, Ayyam al-Arab Narratives & Genealogy
2. Scope and Basic Forms of Muslim Historiography
3. Early Sirah Literature
4. Early Maghazi Literature

UNIT- II
5. Development of Arab Historiography
6. Development of Historiography in Spain
7. Development of Historiography in Iran
8. Development of Turkish Historiography

UNIT- III
9. Development of Tadhkirah Literature
10. Development of Heresiography
11. Al-Tabari
12. Ibn Khaldun

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. F. Rosenthal, A History of Muslim Historiography
2. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi, Early Muslim Historiography
3. D.S. Margoliouth, Lectures on Arab Historiography
4. P..M.Holt & B.Lewis (ed), Historians of the Middle East
5. M.M. Sharif (ed), A History of Muslim Philosophy
6. Mahmudul Hasan, Arabon mein Tarikh Nigari ka Aaghaz Wa Irtiqa
ISM-9302
MUSLIM CONTRIBUTION TO GEOGRAPHY

Unit- I
1. Geographical Information in Quran
2. Development of Muslim Geography in Early Centuries
3. Arab Geography in Medieval Period
4. Development of Travel Writings (al-Rihlah)

Unit- II
1. The Irani School of Geography
2. The Balkhi School of Geography
3. Ottoman Geographers
4. Development of Muslim Geography in Spain

Unit- III
1. Al-Masudi
2. Al-Idrisi
3. Yaqut al-Hamawi
4. Al-Biruni

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. SMZ Alvi, Arab Geography
2. Nafis Ahmad, Muslim Contribution to Geography
3. SM Ali, Arab Geographers
4. GF Hourani, Arab Seafaring
5. S Sulaiman Nadwi, Arbon ki Jahazrani
6. S Maqbul Ahmad, Al- Mas’udi
7. S Maqbul Ahmad, Al- Sharif al- Idrisi
8. HM Said (ed), Al-Biruni- Commemorative Volume
ISM-9401
INDIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

Unit- I
1. Indo Arab Relations in Pre- Muslim Period 
2. Advent and Spread of Islam in India- Main Factors 
3. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and its Consequence 
4. State Administration- Main Features

Unit- II
1. Social Structure in India During Muslim Period 
2. Status of Women and their Role in Social Life 
3. System of Education 
4. Development of Islamic Sciences (Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh)

Unit- III
1. Sufism in India (Main Sufi Orders) 
2. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi -His Revivalist Movement 
3. Position of Non- Muslims During Muslim Rule in India 
4. Impact of Islam on Indian Culture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic culture in the India Environment
2. Aziz Ahmad, An Intellectual History of Islam in India
3. K.M. Ashraf, Life and conditions of people of Hindustan
4. Ishtiyaq H. Qureshi, The Administration of the Sultanat of Delhi
5. N.N. Law, Promotion of Learning in India
6. Zubaid Ahmad, Contribution of India to Arabic Literature
7. Tara Chand, Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
8. Percy Brown, Indian Architecture (The Islamic Period)
9. Khaliq A Nizami, Hayat-i Shaikh Abdul Haq Muhaddith Dihlawi
10. A H Ali Nadwi, Saviors of Islamic spirit Vol. III –
11. Zafarul Islam, Salatin-i Delhi our Shariat-i Islamiah
12. Sh.M. Ikram, Ab-i Kausar, Mawj-i Kausar, Rud-i Kausar
UNIT- I
1. Persian Society on the Eve of Islam
2. Islamization of Iran
3. Saljuqs: Political and Social Stability
4. Safavids: Religious and Social Changes

UNIT- II
5. Islamic Sciences
6. Persian Literature
7. Persian Historiography
8. Scientific Progress

UNIT- III
9. Flowering of Arts
10. Persian Architecture
11. Sufism & Irfan
12. Shiite Sects: Ismailis, Shaykhis, Babis & Bahais

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. R.N. Frye, The Cambridge History of Iran Vol. IV, V.
2. A.J. Arberry, Legacy of Persia
3. E.G. Brown, A Literary History of Persia
4. R.M. Savory, Iran Under The Safavids
5. A.A. Rizvi, Iran: Royalty Religion and Revolution
6. Zabihullah Safa, Tarikh-e Adbiyat der Iran (Persian)
7. Zabihullah Safa, Tarikh-e Ulum-e Aaqli der Iran (Persian)
ISM-9403

TURKISH CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Origins and History of Turks
2. Rise of the Ottomans
3. Golden Age of the Ottomans
4. Social Institutions

UNIT- II
5. Millet System
6. Role of Ulama
7. Dervesh Orders
8. Turkish Contributions to Islamic Sciences

UNIT- III
9. Scientific Achievements of Turks
10. Turkish Historiography
11. Turko-Islamic Arts and Architecture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Shaw and Shaw, History of the Ottoman Empire
2. E.S. Creasy, History of the Ottoman Turks
3. Gibb and Bowen, Islamic Society and the west
4. N.A. Ayyubi, Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture
5. B. Unsal, Turkish Islamic Architecture
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9404
CENTRAL ASIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Conquest and Islamization of Central Asia
2. A Survey of Islamic Rule in Central Asia
3. Penetration of Islam in Caucasia
4. Development of Islamic Sciences

UNIT- II
5. Scientific Contributions of Central Asian Muslims
6. Sufism in Central Asia
7. Development of Arts and Architecture
8. Urbanization: Bukhara, Samarqand, Tashqand

UNIT- III
9. Al-Bukhari (d 870)
10. Al-Maturidi (d 844)
11. Al-Biruni (d 1048)
12. Ulugh Beg (d 1449)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.M. Holt (ed), The Cambridge History of Islam I
2. M Barnhold, Four Essays
3. H A R Gibb, Conquest of Central Asia
4. M M Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. Hafeez Malik, Central Asia
ISM-9405
AFRICAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in East Africa
2. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval East Africa
3. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in East Africa
4. Islamic Culture in Swahili Africa

UNIT-II
5. Advent and Spread of Islam in West Africa
6. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval West Africa
7. Penetration of Islam in Central Africa
8. Islamic States of Hausaland

UNIT- III
9. Islam in Senegambia
10. Islam in Volta Region
11. Revivalist Movements in West Africa
12. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in West Africa

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. J S Trimingham, A History of Islam in West Africa
3. J S Trimingham, Influence of Islam Upon Africa
4. J S Trimingham, Islam in East Africa
5. M Hiskett, Development of Islam in West Africa
6. J P Smaldone, Warfare in the Sokoto Caliphate
ISM- 9406

ISLAM IN SOUTH EAST ASIA

UNIT- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in South-East Asia
2. Major Islamic States in South East-Asia
3. Features of Muslim Culture in South East-Asia
4. Colonial Powers in South East-Asia

UNIT- II
5. Emergence of Independent States
6. The Muhammadiya Movement
7. Religion and Politics in Contemporary Indonesia
8. Islamization and Modernization of Malaysia under Mahatir Muhammad

UNIT- III
9. The Thai Muslims and their Problems
10. The Moroes (Muslims) of the Philippines and their Problems
11. Socio-Religion Conditions of Muslims in Myanmar
12. Minority Muslims in Japan, Korea and Fiji

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. N A Baloch, *Advent of Islam in Indonesia*
2. M B Hooker, *Islam in South- East Asia*
3. F Robinson, *Islam and Muslim History in South- East Asia*
4. A A Engineer, *Islam in South and South- East Asia*
5. D W Forbad, *The Muslim of Thailand*
6. Moste Yegar, *The Muslim of Burma*
7. Husain Mutalib, *Islam Muslim and the Modern State*
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9407
ISLAMIC HERITAGE OF SPAIN

UNIT- I
1. A Brief Survey of Muslim Rule in Spain
2. Puritan Movements: Murabitun & Muwahhidun
3. Islamic Sciences
4. Philosophy

UNIT- II
5. Sufism
6. Mathematics and Astronomy
7. Medical Sciences
8. Historiography and Geography

UNIT- III
9. Arts and Architecture
10. Arabic Literature
11. Contribution of Muslim Spain to European Renaissance
12. Fall of Muslim Rule and its Causes

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. S.M. Imamuddin, A Political History of Muslim Spain
2. W.M. Watt, A History of Islamic Spain
3. S. Lane Poole, The Moors in Spain
4. Americo Castro, The Structure of Spanish History
5. A.M. al-Makkari, The History of Mohammedan Dynasties
6. Riyasat Ali Nadwi, Tarikh-i Andalus
7. Ehsanul Haq Salmani, Musalmans Europe Mein
A- Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Hilat al-Shaytan to Lesson Nuh al-Rasul.

B- Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Madha Ajabouh al-Qawm to Lesson Al-Safinah

C- Grammar and Composition
1. Verbal Sentences: Future Tense
2. Demonstrative Pronouns
3. Composition
4. Translation from English to Arabic

Books Prescribed:
A.H.A. Nadwi : Qisas al-Nabiyin Part II

Books Recommended:
1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. J. A. Haywood : A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language
ISM-9502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN-III

UNIT- I
1. Lesson No. 17 Jashn-e Nauruz
2. Lesson No. 18 Faslha-e Sal
3. Lesson No. 19 Ferdousi
4. Lesson No. 24 Jashn-i-Mehrgan

UNIT- II
5. Lesson No. 25 Jash-i-Barbad-I
6. Lesson No. 26 Jash-i-Barbad-II
7. Lesson No. 27 Arsh Kamangir-I
8. Lesson No. 28 Arsh Kamangir-II

UNIT- III
9. Construction of very Simple Sentences
10. Use of Persian Words
11. Question and Answer
12. Fill in the Blanks/Exercises

PRESCRIBED TEXT
Samina Baghcheban: Farsi Bara-I-Ghair Farsi Zubanan
A: Grammar
1. The Tenses: Present Tense of the Verb “To Be”, Present Continuous, Past Tense, Aorist Tenses
2. The Cases: Nominative, Genitive, Accusative, Dative, Ablative, Locative
3. Sentences: Simple and Complex, Negative, Introgative, Negative-Interrogative

B: Text
Translation of the Following:
Altinci Ders to Sekizinci Ders

C: Composition
1. Composition and Construction of Sentences based on the above text and grammar
2. Exercise from pp. 1 to 85 from the following:
   Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Books:
Izzet Hamit Un – Turkish of Today
ISM-X100
ILM AL-KALAM

Unit- I
1. *Ilm al-Kalam*: Definition, Origin, Sources, Characteristics Features, Methodology
2. Basic Issues and Problems of *Ilm al-Kalam*
3. Early Trends: *Qadriya, Jabriya, Murjiya, Mushabaha*
4. Mutazilism: Origin, Characteristics Features, Methodology

Unit- II
5. Mutazilite Concept of Tawhid
6. Mutazilite Concept of God’s Justice
7. Mutazilite Doctrine of Free Will
8. Development of Mutazilism

Unit- III
9. Tahawism
10. Asharism
11. Maturidism
12. Criticism of Ilm al-Kalam

Books Recommend:

1. W.M. Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
2. W.M. Watt, *Free Will and Predestination in early Islam*
4. D.B. MacDonald, *Development Muslim Theology*
5. T.J. De Boer, *The History of Philosophy in Islam*
7. Shibli Nomani, *Ilm al-Kalam*
8. A.S. Nadwi, *Hukama-i Islam*
ISM-X200
CONTEMPORARY MUSLIM WORLD

Unit- I
1. The Ikhawan al- Muslimun
2. The Jama’at-i Islami
3. The Nursi Movement
4. The Khomeni Movement

Unit- II
1. Ahmad Amin
2. Syed Ameer Ali
3. Syed Sulayman Nadwi
4. Fethullah Gulen

Unit- III
1. Palestinian Problem – Hamas, Hezbollah
2. Afghanistan
3. Iraq
4. Chechnya
5. Arab Spring

Books Recommend:

1. W. C. Smith, Islam in Modern History
2. A. Hourani, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age
3. M. A. Z. Badawi, Three Reforms of Egypt
4. J. L. Esposito, The Voices of Resurgent Islam
5. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran
7. C. C. Adams, Islam and Modernism in Egypt
ISM-X301
SUFISM

Unit- I
1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Sufism
2. Early Development of Sufism (8-9 centuries)
3. Eminent Sufis of 10th-11th Centuries: Their Works and Doctrines
4. Doctrine of Wahdat al-Wajud

Unit- II
5. Major Sufi Orders: Main Features, Doctrines, Development
6. Foreign Influences on Sufism
7. *Shariat* and *Tariqat*: Conflict & Compatibility
8. Bi-Shara’ (unorthodox) Sufism

Unit- III
9. Major Sufi works
10. Ghazali
11. Ibn Arabi
12. Jalaluddin Rumi
13. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi

Books Recommended:

1. M.M. Sharif (ed.), *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
2. A.J. Arberry, *Sufism*
4. R.W. Nicholson, *Studies of Islamic Mysticism*
6. J.S. Trimingham, *The Sufi Orders in Islam*
7. Mir Valiuddin, *Quran and Tasawwuf*
8. Shahab al Din Suhrwardi, *Awarif al Maarif*
9. Yusuf Husain, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*
10. Burhan A. Farooqi, *Mujadid’s Concept of Tawhid*
11. Abdul Haq Ansari, *Sufism and Shariah*
12. Abdul Haq Ansari, *Tasawwuf aur Shariat (Urdu)*
ISM-X302
MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I
1. Muslim Philosophy: Basic Features
2. Sources of Muslim Philosophy
3. Al-Kindi
4. The Ikhwan al-Safa

Unit- II
5. Al-Farabi
6. Ibn Sina
7. Ibn Bajja
8. Suhrawardi Maqtul

Unit- III
9. Ibn Tufail
10. Ibn Rushd
11. Mulla Sadra
12. Muhammad Iqbal

Books Recommended:
1. J. Arberry, Revelation and Reason in Islam
2. D.B. Macdonald, Development of Muslim Theology
3. T.J. De Boer, The History of Philosophy of Islam
4. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. Shibli Nomani, Ilm al-Kalam
6. Abdus Salam Nadwi, Hukama-i-Islam
ISM-X401
ISLAM IN MODERN INDIA

Unit- I
3. Freedom Movement of India: Role of Muslims.

Unit- II
1. Partition of India and its Impact on Indian Muslims
2. Religious and Socio- Cultural Rights of Muslims in Democratic India.
3. Challenges for Muslims in Modern India.
4. Muslim Response to the Problems of Modern India.

Unit- III
1. Madarsah Education System and its Relevance to Modern India.
3. Development of Hadith Literature in Modern India

Books Recommended:

1. I. H. Quraishi, The Muslim Community of Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islam Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. W C Smith, Modern Islam in India
5. Adil Abbasi, Khilafat Tahrik
6. Moin Shakir, Khilafat to Partition
7. S. E. Hassnain, Indian Muslims- Challenges and Opportunities
8. Iqbal Ansari, The Muslim Situation in India
10. S. Masroor Ali Akhtar Hashmi, Muslim Response to Western Education
11. S. M. Azizuddin Husain, Madrasa Education in India
12. Ishtiyaq Ahmad Zilli & Zafarul Islam (ed.) Qurani Ulum Biswin Sadi Mein
ISM-X402
ISLAM IN MODERN IRAN

Unit- I
1. The Constitutionalist Movement
2. Modernization under Reza Shah
3. The Institution of Ulama
4. Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism

Unit- II
5. Ahmad Kasravi
6. Jalal Al-e Ahmad
7. Ayatullah Khomeni and His Thoughts
8. Ayatullah Taliqani

Unit- I
9. Ayatullah Motahheri
10. Ali Shairati
11. The Islamic Revolution of 1979
12. Islamization under Islamic Republic

Books Recommended:

1. A.H. Hairi, Shiism and Constitutionalism
2. Amin Banani, Modernization of Iran
3. Dilip Hiro, The Islamic Revolution
4. Khomeni, Hukumat-e-Islami
5. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran
ISM-X403
ISLAM IN MODERN TURKEY

Unit- I
1. Tanzimat Reforms
2. Young Turk Movement
3. Pan-Islamic Movement
4. Zia Gokalp

Unit- II
5. Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact on Muslim World
6. Mustafa Kemal Ataturk and Emergence of Turkish Republic
7. Principles of Kemalism
8. Islam in the Politics of Turkey

Unit- III
10. Revival of Islam in Turkey
11. Conflict Between Islam and the West in Turkey
12. The Kurdish Problem

Books Recommended:

1. A.H. Lybyer, Government of the Ottoman Empire
2. B. Lewis, Emergence of Modern Turkey
3. R. Tapper, Islam in Modern Turkey
4. S. Sibtey Hasan, Life and Works of Zia Gokalp
5. Niyazi Berkis, The Development of Secularism in Turkey
6. G. L. Lewis, Turkey
ISM-X404
ISLAM IN MODERN CENTRAL ASIA

Unit- I
1. Major Muslim Nationalities in Central Asia
2. Russian Imperialism in Central Asia
3. Islamic Resistance against Tzarist Russia
4. Imam Shamil

Unit- II
5. Communist Revolution in Russia and Occupation of Muslim Central Asia
6. De-Islamization of Central Asia during Russian Occupation
7. Afghan Resistance against USSR
8. Evacuation of Central Asia by USSR and Emergence of Independent States

Unit- III
9. Taliban Crisis
10. Islamic Revivalism in Central Asian States
11. Islamic Resistance in Caucasian Muslim States

Books Recommended:

1. L. Krader, *Peoples of Central Asia*
2. Denis Sinaor, *The Cambridge History of Early Inner Asia*
3. K. Warikoo, *Ethnicity and Politics in Central Asia*
4. P. J. Luong (ed.), *The Transformation of Central Asia*
5. Hafeez Malik (ed.), *Central Asia*
6. Hussain Mutalib, *Islam, Muslims and the Modern States*
7. R. R. Henks, *Central Asia*
8. A. H. Dani, *New Lights on Central Asia*
ISM-X405
ISLAM IN CHINA

Unit- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Medieval Period
3. Communist Revolution and the Chinese Muslims
4. De-Islamization of Chinese Muslim Societies

Unit- II
5. Muslim Resistance Movements in China
6. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
7. Peculiarities of Islamic Culture in China
8. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims

Unit- III
9. Chinese-Islamic Literature
10. Resurgence of Islam in Contemporary China
11. Muslim Minorities in Modern China

Books Recommended:
1. R. Israeli, *Muslims in China*
2. R. Rafiq Khan, *Islam in China*
3. Obaidullah Fahad, *Deewar-e Cheen Ke Saye Mein*
4. P.M. Holt and others (eds.), *Cambridge History of Islam*
5. D. Westerlund and I. Svanberg (eds.), *Islam Outside the Arab World*
ISM-X406
ISLAM IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA
(PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA, THE MALDIVES)

Unit- I
1. Creation of Pakistan
2. Muhammad Ali Jinnah and Ideology of Pakistan
3. A Survey of Political Developments
4. Islamization of Pakistan

Unit- II
5. Pakistan’s Role in Muslim World
6. Creation of Bangladesh
7. A Survey of Political Developments
8. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka

Unit- III
9. Muslim Population and Settlement in Sri Lanka
10. Socio- Cultural Conditions of Sri Lankan Muslims
11. Advent and Spread of Islam in the Maldives
12. Muslim Society and Culture in the Maldives

Books Recommended:
1. Muhammad Munir, *From Jinnah to Zia*
2. Afzal Iqbal, *Islamization of Pakistan*
3. Jyoti Sen Gupta, *History of freedom Movement in Bangladesh*
4. J.C. Johri (ed.), *Government and Politics of South Asia*
5. Riaz Ahmad, *Quaid-e Azam’s Perception of Islam and Pakistan*
6. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
7. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment*
8. Aziz Ahmad, *Pakistan: From Crisis to Crisis*
ISM-X407
ISLAM IN EUROPE AND AMERICAS

Unit- I
1. Muslim Communities in Russia
2. Muslim Communities in East European Countries
3. Muslims in Germany
4. Muslims in Netherlands

Unit- II
5. Muslims in UK
6. Muslims in France
7. Islam in Bosnia-Herzegovina
8. Muslims in USA and Canada

Unit- III
9. Muslim Minorities in South American Countries
10. Muslims in West Indies
11. Crisis of Islamic Identity in Europe and Americas

Books Recommended:
1. Bernerd Lewis, Muslims in Europe
2. T Greholm, The New Islamic Progeny in Western Europe
3. G E wheeler, Islam in Soviet Union
4. S T Hunter, Islam in Russia
5. F Cardini, Europe and Islam
6. Y Yazbeck, The Muslim of America
7. Maya Shatzmiller, Islam and Bosnia
8. M A Kehani, Muslim Minorities in the World Today
9. Hussi Muttalib, Islam Muslim and the Modern State
ISM-X501
ELEMENTARY ARABIC- IV

A – Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Laysa Min Ahlik* to lesson *Kufranu ‘Adin’*

B – Test
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Hud al-Rasul* to lesson *Al-Adhab*.

C – Grammar and Composition
1. Relative Sentences
2. Conditional Sentences
3. Composition
4. Translation From English to Arabic

**Book Prescribed:**
A. H. A. Nadwi : *Qisas al-Nabiyan*, Part- II

**Books Recommended:**
1. Syed Ali, *Arabic For Beginners*
2. J. A. Haywood, *A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*
ISM-X502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN- IV

Unit- I
1. Lesson No. 31 Shuban wa Gusfand
2. Lesson No. 32 Mehman Nawazi
3. Lesson No. 34 Saadi
4. Lesson No. 36 Hafiz-I

Unit- II
5. Lesson No. 37 Hafiz-II
6. Lesson No. 38 Hafiz- III
7. Lesson No. 39 Umar Khayyam-I
8. Lesson No. 40 Umar Khayyam-II

Unit- III
9. Construction of Simple Sentences
10. Use of Persian Words
11. Question and Answer
12. Fill in the Blanks

Prescribed Text:
Samina Baghcheban, Farsi Barai-i- Ghair Farsi Zubanan
ISM-X503
ELEMENTARY TURKISH- IV

A: Text
Translation of the Following:
Sekizinci Ders to Onuncu Ders

B: Grammar
1. The Tenses: Present Tense (Interrogative), Indeterminate, Past the Imperfect.
2. The Definite and Indefinite Objects, the Indirect Object Construction.

C: Composition
1. Composition and Construction of Sentences Based on the above Text and Grammar
2. Exercise From pp. 1 to 110 From the Following:
Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Text Book:
Izzet Hamit Un Turkish of Today
1. **Research**
   Research in Islamic Studies
   Quality and Characteristics of Research
   **Writing Techniques:** Chapterization, Headings and Sub-Headings,
   Capitalization, Parenthesis, Highlights, Underlining, Italics
   Quotations and Footnotes

2. **Source Material**
   Sources of Information and Data
   Collecting and Managing Research Material
   Classification of Sources: Original, Primary and Secondary

3. **Tools and Techniques (Practical Exercises)**
   Chronology and Dating (Gregorian, Arabic-Islamic Lunar/Qamari Hijri and
   Persian-Islamic Solar/Shamsi Hijri Calendar Systems)
   Preparation of Tables and Figures
   Use of Maps and Photographs
   **Reference System:** Manuscripts, Archives, Books, Research Papers, Articles,
   Edited and Translated Works,

4. **Transliterations and Diacritical Marks (Practical Exercises)**
   Arabic to English
   Persian to English
   Turkish to English
   Urdu to English

5. **Brief Notes on Finalizing the Research Project**
   Acknowledgements, Preface, Conclusions, Abstracts
   Abbreviations, Bibliography, Appendix, Glossary, Index

**Books Recommended**
1. J. Anderson : Thesis and Assignment Writing
2. Q. H. Farooque : Technique of thesis Writing
4. B. Borry : How to write a Research Paper
6. V. S. Bedekar : How to Write Assignment…….
Paper X: ESSENTIALS OF TURKISH LANGUAGE

(a) Grammar:-

Turkish Alphabet, Vowel Harmony, Personal Pronouns and Possessive Suffixes, Case Suffixes- Absolute, Definite Objective Case, Genitive, Dative, Locative and Ablative. Present Tense of the Verb “To Be”; Past Tense of the Verb “To Be” Imperative Mood. Present Tense of Regular Verbs. Future Tense. Turkish Substitutes for the Verb “To Have”.

Use of words ‘dir’, ‘var’ and ‘yok’ Locative endings. Accusative or Direct object. Dative Case, Ablative Case/Declension of Personal Pronouns. Degrees of Comparison Habitual or Aorist Tense. Interminate Past, Imperfect, Pluperfect or Past Perfect.

(b) Simple Turkish Text:-

From first to tenth lessons of the following books:-

Izzet Hamit Un: - Turkish of Today.

Books Recommended

1. G. L. Lewis : Teach Yourself Turkish
2. G. L. Lewis : Turkish Grammar
2014-2015

DIPLOMA IN TURKISH

Turkish Text and Grammar Translation

<table>
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<tr>
<th>TUD-1</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Tutorial</th>
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<td>1. Lessons 11 and 12</td>
<td>‘A’</td>
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<td>2. Lessons 12 and 14</td>
<td>‘B’</td>
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<td>3. Lessons 15 and 16</td>
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<td>4. Translation</td>
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<td>5. Composition</td>
<td>‘E’</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Books Prescribed

1. Izzet Hamit Un : Turkish of Today

Books Recommended

1. Lewis G. L. : Turkish Grammar
2. Kraider, H. H. : Essentials of Modern Turkish
3. Lewis G. L. : Teach Yourself Turkish
ISB 151: THE EMERGENCE OF ISLAM

A- The Prophet (SAW) at Makkah:
1. Arab Society and Culture on the Eve of Islam
2. Biography of Prophet Muhammad (SAW) (before bi’that)
3. Fundamental Teachings of Islam
4. Major Events of Makkah (Beginning of Revelation, Spread of Islam, Opposition and Social Boycott)
5. Hijrat to Habshah, Hijrat to Madinah: Causes and Significance

B- The Prophet (SAW) at Madinah:
1. Early Efforts to build up Islamic Society (Dawah Works, Muakhaat)
2. Major Battles (Badr, Uhud, Ahzab)
3. Agreements with Quraish and Jews
4. Conquest of Makkah and its Significance
5. Battles against Jews

C- Socio-Economic Reforms and Administration under the Prophet (SAW):
1. Socio-Economic Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)
2. The Constitution of Madina (Mithaq-i-Madinah)
3. System of Administration under the Prophet (SAW)
4. Year of Delegation (Sanat-al-Wafud): Significance and Impact
5. Hajjatul al-Wida: The last Khutbah and its Salient Features

Books Recommended:
1. P. K. Hitti, : History of the Arabs
3. K. Ali, : A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, : Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, : Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, : Tarikh-i- Islam
ISB 152: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIT- I
1. Scientific Facts in Quran
2. Beginning of Scientific Studies: Baitul Hikmat and Translation of Greek works on Science
3. Development of Astronomy
4. Development of Mathematics

UNIT- II
5. Development of Alchemy (Chemistry)
6. Development of Physics
7. Development of Botany
8. Development of Zoology

UNIT- III
9. Development of Agriculture Sciences
10. Development of Medical Sciences
11. Development of Ophthalmology
12. Hospital System in Islamic World

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. Encyclopedia of Islamic Science and Scientists
2. Hakim Mohammad Said: Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists
3. Abdul Ali: Arab-Islamic Legacy to Life Sciences
4. Abdul Ali: Eminent Arab-Muslims Medical Scientists
5. Ibrahim Imadi Nadwi: Musalman Sainsdan aur Unki Khidmat
6. Sirajuddin Nadwi: Musalman aur Sains
7. M. Abdur Rahman Khan: Quran Usta ke Musalmanon ki Ilmi Khidmat
ISB 161: EARLY ISLAMIC PERIOD

A- THE PROPHET (SAW) AT MAKKAH:
1. Socio-Religious Conditions of Arabia Before Islam
2. Arabian Kingdoms (North & South)
3. Life of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) [before bi`that]
4. The Prophet (SAW) at Makkah: Major Events
5. Fundamental Teachings of Islam

B- THE PROPHET (SAW) AT MADINAH:
1. Migration to Madinah: Significance
2. Major Battles (Badr, Uhud, Ahzab)
3. Conquest of Makkah and Its Impact
4. Social Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)
5. Economic Reforms of the Prophet (SAW)

C- KHILAFAT -I-RASHIDAH:
1. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
2. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Umar (R.A.)
3. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
4. Life and Achievement of Hazrat Ali (R.A.)
5. Basic Features of State Administration

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P. K. Hitti, : History of the Arabs
3. K. Ali, : A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, : Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, : Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, : Tarikh-i- Islam
ISB 162: MUSLIM SECTS

UNIT-I
1. Beginning of Differences in Islam
2. Kharijis: Origins and Doctrines
3. Qadriya and Jabriya
4. Murjiya

UNIT-II
5. Origins and Development of Mutazila
6. Fundamental Doctrines of Mutazila
7. Development of Ash`arism
8. Fundamental Doctrines of Ash`arism

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. M.A. Shahrastani : The Muslim Sects and Divisions
2. W.M. Watt : The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
3. Moojan Momen : An Introduction to Shi’i Islam
4. M. Abu Zahra : Islami Mazahib
5. Muzaffaruddin Nadwi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
ISB 251: KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH

A- KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH-I (HAZRAT ABU BAKR {R.A.} and HAZRAT UMAR {R.A.})
1. Establishment and Main Features
2. Life and Personality of Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
3. Consolidation of Khalifah under Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.)
4. Life and Personality of Hazrat Umar (R.A.)
5. Conquest and Expansion of Islamic State under Hazrat Umar (R.A.)

B- KHILAFAT-I-RASHIDAH-II (HAZRAT UTHMAN { R. A.} and HAZRAT ALI { R. A.})
1. Life and Personality of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
2. Achievements of Hazrat Uthman (R.A.)
3. Life and Personality of Hazrat Ali (R.A.)
4. Hazrat Ali (R.A.) as Khalifah
5. Civil Wars

C- SOCIO-ECONOMIC REFORMS and ADMINISTRATION
1. State Administration
2. Socio-Economic Reforms
3. Development of Islamic Learning
4. System of Education
5. Main Features of the Khilafat-i-Rashidah

B00KS RECOMMENDED:
1. P. K. Hitti, History of the Arabs
2. Ameer Ali, History of the Saracens
3. K. Ali, A Study of Islamic History
4. M. Hamidullah, Introduction to Islam
5. M. Y. M. Siddiqui, Organization of Government under the Prophet
7. Shah M. Nadwi, Tarikh-i- Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA II SEMESTER, SESSION 2015-2016

( FOR MAIN STUDENTS )

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<td>Duration of End Sem. Exam</td>
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ISB 252: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTION TO SOCIAL SCIENCES

1. Development of Sirah Literature
2. Development of Historiography
3. Development of Rihlah Literature (Travel Writings)
4. Development of Muslim Geography
5. Development of Islamic Economic Thought
6. Development of Islamic Political Thought
7. Development of Islamic Sociology
8. System of Religious Education in Islam
9. Development of Islamic Studies in Arab World

BOOKS RECOMMEND:

1. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi : Early Muslim Historiography
2. Nafis Ahmad : Muslim Contribution to Geography
3. S.M. Ali : Arab Geography
4. H.K. Sherwani : Muslim Political Thought and Administration
5. Rashid Ahmad : Musalmanon ke Siyasi Afkar
7. Shaikh Mahmud Ahmad : Economics of Islam
ISB 261: A SURVEY OF MUSLIM STATES

A- CALIPHATES:
1. Islamic Concept of State in the Light of Quran and Hadith
2. The Umayyad Caliphate
3. The Abbasid Caliphate
4. The Umayyad Caliphate of Spain
5. The Fatimid Caliphate

B- The Sultanates:
1. The Ayyubids
2. The Mamluks
3. The Saluiks
4. The Murabit and Muwahhid States
5. The Sultanates of Africa: Mali and Songhay

C- THE MUSLIM STATES IN TURKEY, IRAN and INDIA:
1. The Ottoman Caliphate
2. The Safavid Empire
3. The Delhi Sultanate
4. The Mughal Empire
ISB 262: MUSLIM THINKERS AND SCHOLARS

01. Imam Ashari
02. Imam Maturidi
03. Imam Fakhruddin Razi
04. Imam Ghazali
05. Al Mawardi
06. Imam Abu Hanifa
07. Imam Malik
08. Imam Shafi
09. Imam Ahmad bin Hanbal
10. Imam Bukhari

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. M.M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
2. M. Hameeduddin Khan, *The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence*
4. M. Saeed Sheikh, *Studies in Muslim Philosophy*
5. H.K. Sherwani, *Early Muslim Political Thought*
6. Hakim Muhammad Said, *Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists*
ISB 301: PRINCIPLES AND TEACHINGS OF ISLAM

A- FUNDAMENTAL BELIEFS:
1. Concept of Tauhid
2. Concept of Risalah
3. Concept of Aakhirah
4. Quran: Revelation, Collection, Preservation
5. Hadith: Collection, Compilation

B- PRIMARY OBLIGATIONS & SOCIO-ECONOMIC TEACHINGS:
1. Salat, Saum
2. Zakat, Hajj
3. Social Teachings of Islam
4. Ethical Teachings of Islam
5. Economic Teachings of Islam

C- INSTITUTIONS:
1. Khilafat: Origin and Significance
2. Imamah: Shiite Doctrines
4. Role of Ulama in the Society
5. Concept of Jihad

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Maulana Abul Ala Maududi, Risal-e-Dinyat (Urdu) Markazi Makta Islami, New Delhi
5. Afzal Iqbal, The Culture of Islam, New Delhi 1985
ISB 302: SOCIETY AND STATE UNDER UMAYYADS AND ABNASIDS

A- UMAYYADS (661-750):
1. Establishment of Umayyad Caliphate
2. Amir Muawiyah: Achievements
3. Abdul Malik and Walid: Main Features of Their Rule
4. Reforms of Umar Ibn Abdul Aziz
5. Decline of the Umayyad Caliphate: Causes

B- ABNASIDS (750-1258):
1. Establishment of the Abbasid Caliphate
2. Consolidation of the Abbasid Caliphate under Mansur
3. Harun and Mamun: Achievement
4. System of Administration under the Abbasids
5. Decline of the Abbasid Caliphate: Causes

C- SOCIO-CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT:
6. Social Structure under Umayyads
7. Development of Centres of Learning under Umayyads and Abbasids
9. Development of Arts and Architecture
10. Commercial and Industrial Development under the Abbasids

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
2. K. Ali: A Study of Islamic History,
3. S. A. Q. Husaini: The Arab Administration
5. Moinuddin Nadvi: Tarikh i Islam I & II (Urdu)
ISB 310: ISLAMIC SCIENCES UNDER THE UMAYYADS AND ABBASIDS

A- TAFSIR and HADITH:
1. Revelation and Preservation of Quran
2. Science of Tafsir: Origin and Significance
3. Development of Tafsir
5. Six Authentic Books of Hadith: Introduction

B- FIQH (ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE):
1. Science of Fiqh and Sources of Fiqh
2. Hanafi School of Fiqh
3. Maliki School of Fiqh
4. Shafii School of Fiqh
5. Hanbali School of Fiqh

C- TASAWWUF, KALAM and PHILOSOPHY:
1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Tasawwuf
2. Development of Tasawwuf
3. Science of Kalam (Scholasticism): Definition & Scope
4. Development of Ilm-i- Kalam
5. Development Muslim Philosophy

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P. K. Hitti : A History of the Arabs
2. M. Mustafa Azmi : Studies in Hadith Methodology
3. S. Mahmassani : Falsafat al-Tashrīḥ fī al- Islam
4. Mohammad Hamidullah Khan : The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
5. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
6. Joseph Schacht : The Legacy of Islam
7. Rashid A. Nadvi : Tahdhib wa Tamaddun-i-Islami (Urdu)
8. Raghib al-Tabbakh : Tarikh-i-Afkar wa Ulum-i-Islami (Urdu)
9. S. A. Bilgrami : Tamaddun-i-Arab (Urdu)
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA PART-II/III SEMESTER, PAPER-II, SESSION 2015-16

(FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES SUBSIDIARY STUDENTS)

Max Marks - 100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB 320: DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE and SOCIAL SCIENCES

A- SCIENCES: I
1. Quran and Science
2. Development of Astronomy
3. Development of Mathematics
4. Development of Chemistry and Physics
5. Development of Life Sciences

B- SCIENCE: II
1. Development of Medical Sciences
2. Development of Geography
3. Muslim Contribution to Engineering and Technology
4. Baitul Hikmat: A Centre of Scientific Learning

C- SOCIAL SCIENCES:
1. Development of Sirah Literature
2. Development of Historiography
3. Development of Islamic Political System
4. System of Education
ISB401: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC SCIENCES UPTO THE ABBASIDS

A- TAFSIR AND HADITH:

1. Significance of Knowledge in the Light of Quran and Hadith
2. Tafsir: Definition, Significance and Early Development
3. Development of Tafsir: Main Works
4. Hadith: Definition, Significance and Early Development
5. Compilation of Hadith: Six Authentic Works of Hadith

B- FIQH (ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE):

1. Fiqh: Definition and Sources
2. Hanafi School of Fiqh
3. Maliki School of Fiqh
4. Shafii School of Fiqh
5. Hanbali School of Fiqh

C- KALAM AND TASAWWUF:

1. Kalam: Definition, Scope & Origin
2. Mutazili School: Origin and Development
3. Ashari School: Origin and Development
4. Tasawwuf: Origin and Doctrines
5. Development of Tasawwuf

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P. K. Hitti : A History of the Arabs
2. M. Mustafa Azmi : Studies in Hadith Methodology
3. S. Mahmassani : Falsafat al-Tashrih fi al-Islam
4. Mohammad Hamidullah Khan : The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence
5. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
6. Joseph Schacht : The Legacy of Islam
7. Rashid A. Nadvi : Tahdhib wa Tamaddun-i-Islami (Urdu)
8. Raghib al-Tabbakh : Tarikh-i-Afkar wa Ulum-i-Islami (Urdu)
9. S. A. Bilgrami : Tamaddun-i-Arab (Urdu)
ISB402: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN INDIA

A- INTRODUCTION OF MUSLIM RULE IN INDIA:
1. Indian Society on the Eve of Advent of Islam
2. Advent and Spread of Islam in South India
3. Advent and Spread of Islam in North India
4. Delhi Sultanate (A Brief Survey)
5. Mughal Empire (A Brief Survey)

B- LEARNING AND CULTURE IN MEDIEVAL INDIA:
1. Development of Education
2. Development of Islamic Sciences (Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh)
3. Muslims’ Contributions to Natural Sciences
4. Development of Indo-Muslim Architecture
5. Hindu-Muslim Cultural Interaction

C- MUSLIMS IN MODERN INDIA:
1. Reform Movements in India: A Brief Introduction
2. Aligarh Movement
3. Role of Muslims in the Freedom Movement
4. Allama Shibli Nomani
5. Allama Muhammad Iqbal

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Sheikh M. Ikram : *Muslim Civilization in India*
2. Aziz Ahmad : *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*
3. Aziz Ahmad : *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
4. Aziz Ahmad : *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*
5. Tara Chand : *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*
6. Muhammad Ismail : *Religious Interaction in India*
7. Sheikh M. Ikram : *Aab i Kausar, Rud i Kausar, Mauj i Kausar (Urdu)*
8. Obaidullah Fahad : *Tarikh i Dawat wa Jihad (Urdu)*
ISB 410: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT IN MODERN PERIOD

UNIT- A
1. Decline of Muslim Society in Modern Period and Its Causes
2. The Wahhabi Movement
3. The Sanusi Movement
4. Usman dan Fodio and his Reform Movement
5. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani and Pan Islamic Movement

UNIT- B
1. Muhammad Abduh and His Reform Movement
2. Nursi Movement
3. Young Turk Movement of Turkey
4. Constitutionalist Movement of Iran
5. Muhammadi Movement of Indonesia

UNIT- C
1. Mahdi Movements of Sudan
2. Ikhwan al-Muslimun
3. Ayatollah Khomeini
4. Reform Movements of Central Asia
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA IV SEMESTER, PAPER-II, SESSION 2015-16

(FOR SUBSIDIARY STUDENTS)

Max Marks - 100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB 420: DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT IN INDIA

A- SOCIO-RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS:
1. Shah Waliullah and his Reform Movement
2. Mujahidin Movement
3. Faraizi Movement
4. Ahle-i-Hadith Movement
5. Tablighi Jamaat

B- EDUCATIONAL MOVEMENTS:
1. Deoband Movement
2. Aligarh Movement
3. Nadwah Movement
4. Modernization of Madrasah Education: Issues and Prospects

C- EMINENT THINKERS:
1. Allama Shibli Numani
2. Allama Muhammad Iqbal
3. Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
4. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
5. Maulana Abul A‘ala Maududi
ISB 510: ARAB WORLD IN MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIODS

UNIT- A
1. The Saljuqs
2. The Fatimids
3. The Crusades
4. Salahuddin and His Achievements
5. The Mamluks

UNIT- B
6. Arabia under Ottomans
7. Development of Islamic Sciences
8. Scientific Progress
9. Cultural and Literary Developments
10. Ibn Taimiya: Life and Achievements

UNIT- C
11. The Arab Renaissance
12. The Saudis
13. Muhammad Ali and His Reforms
14. Arab World under Colonial Mandate System
15. Palestine Problem

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.K. Hitti : History of the Arabs
2. Abdul Ali : Islamic Dynasties of the Arab East
3. C.E. Bosworth : The Islamic Dynasties
4. S. Sabahuddin : Salibi Jang (Urdu)
5. Y. Armajani : Middle East: past and Present
ISB 520: ISLAMIC CULTURE UNDER OTTOMANS

UNIT- A
1. Establishment of Ottoman State
2. Conquest of Constantinople and its Significance
3. Zenith of Ottoman Power under Selim and Sulaiman
4. System of Administration
5. Judicial System

UNIT- B
6. Social Structure under Ottomans
7. Position of Non-Muslims in Ottoman State
8. Development of Dervesh Orders under Ottomans
9. Development of Islamic Sciences under Ottomans
10. Progress of Science and Technology under Ottomans

UNIT- C
11. Ottoman Arts and Architecture
12. Trade and Commerce under Ottomans
13. The Tanzimat Reforms
14. Decline of Ottoman Empire and its Causes
15. Impact of the Fall of Ottoman Empire upon Muslim World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. S.T.J. Shaw : History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, 2 Vols.
4. Y. Armajani : Middle East, Past and Present
5. D. Quataert : The Ottomans Empire
ISB 531: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN SPAIN

UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Spain
2. The Umayyads of Spain
3. The Murabitun Rule in Spain
4. The Muwahhidun Rule in Spain
5. The Nasirids

UNIT- B
6. Development of Islamic Sciences
7. Development of Science and Technology
8. Development of Medical Sciences
9. Development of Philosophy
10. Development of Arts and Architecture

UNIT- C
11. Urbanization: City Centers of Islamic Culture
12. Social Structure and Cultural Interaction
13. Decline and Fall of Muslims in Spain
14. Impact of Islamic Scientific Progress on Europe
15. Islamic Heritage in Sicily

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. W.M. Watt : A History of Islamic Spain
2. S.M. Imamuddin : A Political History of Muslim Spain
3. R.A. Nadwi : Tarikh-e Undlus
4. S. Azizur Rahman : The Story of Islamic Spain
5. Fikro-o-Nazar : Undlus ki Islami Mirath
6. Aziz Ahmad : History of Islamic Sicily
ISB 532: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN IRAN

UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Iran
2. A Survey of Early Persian Dynasties in Iran
3. Iran under Ilkhanids and Timurids
4. A Survey of Safavid Empire (1501-1722)
5. Socio-Religious Transformation of Iran under Safavids

UNIT- B
6. Development of Islamic Sciences in Iran
7. Development of Sufism in Iran
8. Scientific Progress
9. Flowering of Persian-Islamic Arts and Architecture
10. Development of Persian Literature

UNIT- C
11. Religious Education and its centers
12. The Role of Ulama in Iranian Society
13. The Constitutionalist Revolution in Iran
14. Reza Shah and His Reforms
15. Islamic Revolution of 1979

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. R.N. Frye (ed.): The Cambridge History of Iran IV & V
2. A.A. Rizvi: Iran: Religion, Royalty Revolution
3. R.M. Savory: Iran under Safavids
4. M.B. Badakhshani: Tarikh-e-Iran 2 Volumes
ISB 533: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN CENTRAL ASIA

UNIT- A
1. Islamic Conquest of Central Asia
2. Samanids (874-1005)
3. Ghaznavids (976-1186)
4. Khwarizmshahids (1156-1231)
5. Golden Hordes (1226-1502)

UNIT- B
6. Timurids (1366-1506)
7. Shibanids (1488-1784)
8. Turk Khanates in Central Asia
9. Urbanization: Centers of Islamic Culture
10. Development of Islamic Sciences

UNIT- A
11. Development of Sufi Orders
12. Central Asian Arts and Architecture
13. Muslim Resistance against Tsars of Russia
14. De-Islamization under Soviet Union
15. Muslim Resistance Movements against Soviet Union

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. P.M. Holt.(ed.) : The Cambridge History of Islam
2. V.V. Barthold : Four Studies on the History of Central Asia
3. Hafeez Malik : Central Asia
4. Waheed Ahmad : Islam Mashriq Mein
5. Abad Shahpuri : Rus Mein Musalman Qaumen
6. M.B. Badakhshani : Tarikh-e Iran
ISB 541: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIT- A
1. Scientific Facts in Quran
2. Beginning of Scientific Studies: Baitul Hikmat and Translation of Greek works on Science
3. Development of Astronomy
4. Development of Mathematics
5. Development of Alchemy (Chemistry)

UNIT- B
6. Development of Physics
7. Development of Botany
8. Development of Zoology
9. Development of Agriculture Sciences
10. Development of Medical Sciences

UNIT- C
11. Development of Ophthalmology
12. Hospital System in Islamic World
13. Muslim Contributions to Engineering and Technology
14. Centers of Scientific Research
15. Impact of Islamic Scientific Contributions on Modern World

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. Encyclopedia of Islamic Science and Scientists
2. Hakim Mohammad Said : Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists
3. Abdul Ali : Arab-Islami Legacy to Life Sciences
4. Abdul Ali : Eminent Arab-Muslims Medical Scientists
5. Ibrahim Imadi Nadwi : Musalman Sainsdan aur Unki Khidmat
6. Sirajuddin Nadwi : Musalman aur Sains
7. M. Abdur Rahman Khan : Quran Usta ke Musalmanon ki Ilmi Khidmat
ISB 542: MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIT- A
1. Development of Sirah Literature
2. Development of Arab Historiography
3. Development of Persian Historiography
4. Development of Heresiography
5. Development of Rihlah Literature

UNIT- B
6. Development of Muslim Geography
7. Development of Muslim Geographical Ideas
8. Development of Islamic Economic Thought in Medieval period
9. Development of Islamic Economic Thought in Modern Period
10. Development of Islamic Political Thought in Medieval Period

UNIT- C
11. Development of Muslim Political Thought in Modern Period
12. Development of Islamic Sociology
13. System of Religious Education in Islam
14. Development of Islamic Studies in Arab World
15. Development of Islamic Studies in India

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi : Early Muslim Historiography
2. Nafis Ahmad : Muslim Contribution to Geography
3. S.M. Ali : Arab Geography
4. H.K. Sherwani : Muslim Political Thought and Administration
5. Rashid Ahmad : Musalmanon ke Siyasi Afkar
7. Shaikh Mahmud Ahmad : Economics of Islam
ISB 550: ISLAMIC REFORM MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

UNIT- A
1. Decline of Muslims in India and its Causes
2. Shah Waliullah and His Reformist Movement
3. Mujahidin Movement
4. Faraizi Movement
5. Deoband Movement

UNIT- B
6. Aligarh Movement
7. Syed Amir Ali
8. Allama Shibli Numani
9. Allama Muhammad Iqbal
10. Nationalist Movement

UNIT- C
11. Ahl-e Hadith Movement
12. Jamaat-e Islami
13. Tablighi Jamaat
14. Liberal Islamic Thought in India

BOOKS RECOMMEND:
1. M.T. Titus : Indian Islam
2. A.A. Rizvi : Shah Waliullah and his Times
3. Qeyamuddin Ahmad : The Wahabi Movement in India
4. M.S. Jain : The Aligarh Movement
5. Aziz Ahmad : Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA VI SEMESTER, PAPER-I, SESSION 2015-2016

Max Marks -100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB 610: MUSLIM SECTS

UNIT- A:
1. Beginning of Differences in Islam
2. Kharijis: Origins and Doctrines
3. Qadriya and Jabriya
4. Origins and Development of Mutazila
5. Fundamental Doctrines of Mutazila

UNIT- B:
6. Ash`arism and its Doctorines
7. Development of Ash`arism
8. Maturidism and its Doctorines
9. Origin and Fundamental Doctrines of Shiism
10. Zaidis

UNIT- C:
11. Ismailis
12. Ithna Asharis
13. Ghulat Sects in Shiism
14. Ahl-e Quran
15. Qadiyanis / Ahmadis

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Shahrastani, Muslim Sects and Divisions
2. W.M. Watt, The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
3. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
4. Moojan Momen, An Introduction to Shii Islam
5. Abu Zahra, Islami Mazaheb

INTERNET
1. www.muslimphilosophy.com
2. www.en.wikipedia.org
3. www.cis-ca.org
ISB 620: REFORM MOVEMENTS IN THE MUSLIM WORLD

UNIT- A:
1. Wahhabi Movement
2. Sanusi Movement
3. Usman dan Fodio and His Reform Movement
4. Mahdi Movement of Sudan
5. Jadidi Movement in Central Asia

UNIT- B:
6. Jamaluddin Afghani and Pan Islamic Movement
7. Muhammad Abduh
8. Young Turk Movement of Turkey
9. Constitutionalist Movement of Iran
10. Modernist Movement in Arab World

UNIT- C:
11. Salafi Movement and Rashid Rida
12. Nursi Movement of Turkey
13. Muammadi Movement of Indonesia
14. Ikhwan al-Muslimun
15. Ayatollah Khomeini

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. J.L. Esposito, The Oxford Encyclopedia of Modern Islamic World
2. Sayyid Ahsan, Life and Thoughts of Muhammad bin Abd al-Wahhab
3. Albert Hourani, Arabic Thought in Liberal Age
4. R.C. Martin, Encyclopedia of Islam and the Muslim World
ISB 631: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN AFRICA

UNIT- A: NORTH AFRICA
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in North Africa
2. A Survey of Early States of North Africa
3. Murabitun
4. Muwahhidun
5. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in North Africa

UNIT- B: WEST AFRICA
6. Advent and Spread of Islam in West Africa
7. A Survey of Muslim Rule in West Africa
8. Revivalist Islamic States in 19th Century
9. Development of Islamic Sciences in West Africa
10. Features of Islamic Culture in West Africa

UNIT- C: EAST AFRICA
11. Advent and Spread of Islam in East Africa
12. A Survey of Muslim Rule in East Africa
13. Development of Islamic Culture in East Africa
14. Islamic Culture in Sawahili Africa

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*
3. M. Barelvi, *Islam in Africa*
4. J.S. Trimingham, *Islam in West Africa*
5. J.S. Trimingham, *Influence of Islam upon West Africa*
6. J.S. Trimingham, *Islam in East Africa*
7. M. Hiskett, *Development of Islam in West Africa*

INTERNET
1. www.en.wikipedia.org
2. www.qantara-med.org
ISB 632: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN CHINA

UNIT-A:
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslim under Chinese Emperors
3. Muslim Resistance Movements against Chinese Empires
4. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
5. Muslim Culture in China: Customs, Traditions

UNIT-B:
6. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims
7. Development of Chinese-Islamic Literature
8. Development of Chinese-Islamic Architecture
9. Development of Chinese-Islamic Calligraphy
10. Centers of Islamic Culture in China

UNIT-C:
11. Famous Chinese Muslims through History
12. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslim under Communist Government
13. Muslim Resistance Movements against Communist Government
14. Resurgence of Islam in Present Day China

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.M. Holt (ed), Cambridge History of Islam
2. M. Rafiq Khan, Islam in China
3. R. Israeli, Muslim in China
ISB 633: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN SOUTH EAST ASIA

UNIT- A:
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in South-East Asia
2. A Survey of Muslim Rule in South-East Asia
3. Features of Muslim Culture in South-East Asia
4. Development of Sufism in South-East Asia
5. Development of Islamic Sciences and Literature

UNIT- B:
6. Reform Movements and Organizations
7. Process of Islamization in Malaysia
8. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Thailand
9. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in the Philippines

UNIT- C:
10. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Myanmar
11. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Indo-Chinese Countries
12. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Japan
13. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Korea

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.M. Holt (ed), Cambridge History of Islam
2. N.A. Balochi, Advent of Islam in Indonesia
4. R.C. Martin, Encyclopedia of Islam and the Muslim World
5. A.A. Engineer, Islam in South and South East Asia
7. Moshe Yagar, The Muslims of Burma
ISB 634: ISLAMIC CULTURE IN SOUTH ASIA

UNIT- A: PAKISTAN
1. The Ideology of Pakistan
2. The Creation of Pakistan
3. Islamization Process in Pakistan
4. Religio-Political Trends and Organizations in Pakistan
5. Eminent Thinkers and Scholars of Pakistan

UNIT- B: BANGLADESH
1. Creation of Bangladesh
2. Features of Bengali-Muslim Culture
3. Religious Trends and Organizations in Bangladesh
4. Islamization Process in Bangladesh

UNIT- C: SRI LANKA AND MALDIVES
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka
2. Muslim Society and Culture in Sri Lanka
3. Muslim Reform Movements and Organizations in Sri Lanka
4. Muslim Society and Culture in the Maldives

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Riaz Ahmad, Quaid-e-Azam’s Perception of Islam and Pakistan
2. Mohammad Munir, From Jinnah to Zia
3. Afzal Iqbal, Islamization of Pakistan
4. Joyti Sen Gupta, History of Freedom Movement in Bangladesh
5. Rafiuddin Ahmad (ed.), Islam in Bangladesh
6. Vasundhara Mohan, Muslims of Sri Lanka
ISB 641: MUSLIM THINKERS

UNIT- A:
1. Al-Farabi (872 – 951)
2. Al-Maturidi (853 – 944)
3. Al-Ash’ari (874 – 936)
4. Al-Mawardi (972 – 1058)
5. Ibn Sina (980 – 1037)

UNIT- B:
6. Nizamul Mulk Tusi (1018 – 1092)
7. Al-Ghazali (1058 – 1111)
8. Ibn Rushd (1126 – 1198)
9. Fakhruddin Razi (1149 – 1209)
10. Ibn Arabi (1165 – 1240)

UNIT- B:
11. Ibn Taimiya (1263 – 1328)
12. Ibn Khaldun (1332 – 1406)
13. Mulla Sadra (1571 – 1640)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
2. M. Saeed Sheikh, Studies in Muslim Philosophy
3. H.K. Sherwani, Early Muslim Political Thought
4. Hakim Muhammad Said, Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists

INTERNET
1. www.muslimphilosophy.com
2. www.cis-ca.org
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
BA VI SEMESTER, PAPER-IVB, SESSION 2015-2016

Max Marks -100
Sessional - 20
Exam - 80
Credits - 04

ISB 642: MUSLIM SCHOLARS

UNIT- A:
1. Imam Abu Hanifa (699 – 767)
2. Imam Malik (711 – 795)
3. Imam Abu Yusuf (735 – 798)
4. Imam Muhammad (750 – 805)
5. Imam Shaf`i (767 – 820)

UNIT- B:
6. Imam Hanbal (780 – 855)
7. Imam Bukhari (810 – 870)
8. Imam Muslim (815 – 875)
9. Imam Tabari (839 – 923)
10. Imam Ibn Hazm (994 – 1064)

UNIT- C:
11. Imam Ghazali (1058 – 1111)
12. Ibn Rushd (1126 – 1198)
13. Imam Fakhruddin Razi (1149 – 1209)
15. Ibn Kathir (1300 – 1373)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
2. M. Hameeduddin Khan, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence

INTERNET
1. www.muslimphilosophy.com
2. www.cis-ca.org
ISB 643: MUSLIM SCIENTISTS

UNIT- A:
1. Jabir ibn Hayyan (721 – 815)
2. Al-Khwarizmi (780 – 850)
3. Al-Kindi (801 – 873)
4. Muhammad bin Zakariya Al-Razi (854 – 925)
5. Al-Farabi (870 – 950)

UNIT- B:
6. Al-Zahrawi (936 – 1013)
7. Ibn Haytham (965 – 1040)
8. Al-Biruni (973 – 1046)
9. Ibn Sina (980 – 1037)
10. Umar Khayyam (1048 – 1131)

UNIT- C:
11. Al-Idrisi (1100 – 1165)
12. Ibn Rushd (1126 – 1198)
13. Nasiruddin Tusi (1201 – 1274)
15. Ulugh Beg (1394 – 1449)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
2. Hakim Muhammad Said, Medieval Muslim Thinkers and Scientists
3. Abdul Ali, Eminent Arab Muslim Medieval Scientists
4. Vaqar Ahmad Rizvi, Eminent Muslim Scientists
5. M. H. Syed, Encyclopedia of Islamic Science and Scientists

INTERNET
1. www.fstc.org
2. www.cis-ca.org
ISB 644: MUSLIM SUFIS

UNIT- A:
1. Origin of Sufism
2. Fundamental Doctorines of Sufism
3. Early Sufis
4. Al- Ghazali
5. Abdul Qadir Jilani (1077 – 1166)

UNIT- B:
6. Moinuddin Chishti (1141 – 1236)
7. Shihabuddin Suharwardi (1145 – 1234)
8. Shihabuddin Suharwardi Maqtul (1154 – 1191)
9. Ibn Arabi (1165 – 1240)
10. Al-Shadhili (1196 – 1258)

UNIT- C:
11. Jalaluddin Rumi (1207 – 1273)
12. Haji Bektash Vali (1209 – 1271)
13. Nizamuddin Awliya (1238 – 1325)
14. Bahauddin Naqshbandi (1318 – 1389)
15. Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi (1564 – 1624)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Muzaffaruddin Nadwi, Muslim Thought and its Sources
2. M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
3. Shaikh Ikram, Ab-e Kausar Mauj-e Kausar, Rud-e Kausar
4. Athar Abbas Rizvi, A History of Sufism in India
5. Afzal Iqbal, Life and Works of Muhammad Jalaluddin Rumi

INTERNET
1. www.en.wikipedia.org
2. www.patheos.com
3. islam.uga.edu
ISM-1001: QURANIC SCIENCES

UNIT-I
1. Quran: Revelation, Collection and Compilation
2. Quran: Literary Features and Style, Ijaz al-Quran
3. Ilm Tafsir: Scope and Sources
4. Methodologies of Tafsir Writing

UNIT-II
1. Development of Tafsir in Early Period
2. Special Study of Tafsir Tabari
3. Special Study of Tafsir Razi
4. Main Tafsir Works of Classical Period

UNIT-III
1. Development of Tafsir in Modern Period
2. Development of Tafsir in Urdu
3. Scientific Notions in Quran
4. Principles of Social Sciences in Quran

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Jalaluddin Suyuti, Al-Itqan fi Ulum al-Quran
2. Richard Bell, Introduction to the Quran
3. W.M. Watt, Bell’s Introduction to the Quran
4. John Burton, The Collection of the Quran
5. G.A. Hariri, Tarikh-i Ulum al-Quran
6. G.A. Hariri, Tarikh-i Tafsir Wa al-Mufassirin
ISM-1002: ISLAMIC INSTITUTIONS

UNIT- I
1. Caliphate
2. Imamate
3. Sultanate
4. Shura

UNIT- II
1. Ummah
2. Ulama: Mufti, Qazi, Mujtahid
3. Abolition of Slavery
4. Nikah, Talaq, Mahar

UNIT- III
1. Zakat
2. Kharaj, Jaziya, Khums
3. Awqaf
4. Mosque, Madarsa, Hospices

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. T.W. Arnold, the Caliphate
2. J.H. Lamment, Islam, Beliefs and Institutions
3. R. Levy, The Social Structure of Islam
5. M. Siddiqi, Development of Islamic State and Society
ISM-1011: ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit- I
1. Political Notions in the Quran
2. Quran’s Concept of State and Government
3. Khilafah Rashidah: Its nature and Basic Features
4. Shiite Political Thought

Unit- II
1. Al-Mawardi
2. Nizam al-Mulk Tusi
3. Moralist Theories of Governance and Statecraft
   (Ibn Muqaffa, Kaikaus, Taifur Ibn Tiqtaqa)
4. Development of Politico-Philosophical Thought

Unit- III
1. Political Thought of Ibn Taimiya
2. Political Thought of Ibn Khaldun
3. Political Thought of Mawdudi
4. Political Thought of Khomeini
5. Political Thought of Nabhani

Books Recommended:
1. W.M. Watt, The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
2. W.M. Watt, Islamic Political Thought
3. H.K. Sherwani, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration
4. E.I.J. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam
5. A.A. Mawdudi, Islamic Law and Constitution
6. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
7. T.W. Arnold, The Caliphate
8. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
ISM-1012: ISLAMIC ECONOMIC THOUGHT

Unit- I
1. The Quran: Basic Source of Islamic Economic Thought
2. Fundamental Economic Concepts of Islam
3. The System of Zakat
4. Riba: Definition and Issues

Unit- II
1. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
2. Economic Thoughts of Ibn Taimiyah
3. Economic Thoughts of Shah Waliullah
4. Economic Thoughts of Abul Ala Maududi

Unit- III
1. Islamic Economics and Capitalism
2. Economic Problems of Modern Period: Islamic Approach
3. Modern Issues in Islamic Economics:
   a. Insurance
   b. Banking
   c. Share-market
   d. Circulation of Wealth: Islamic Mechanism

Books Recommended:
1. M.A. Khan, An Introduction to Islamic Economics
2. Ahmad A.F. El- Ashker, Islamic Economics- A Short History
3. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, Some Aspects of Islamic Economy
4. M.A. Mannan, Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice
5. S.M. Ahmad, Economics of Islam
6. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, Islam ka Ma‘ashi Nizam (Urdu)
7. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, Sud (Urdu)
8. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, Riba, Bank Interest and Rationale of Its Prohibition
9. Khurshid Ahmad (ed.), First International Conference on Islamic Economics (selected papers)
10. Abdul Azim Islahi, Share Bazar mein Sarmayah Kari (Urdu)
ISM-1021: **INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION (UPTO 10TH CENTURY)**
(For students who have not studied Islamic Studies at BA)

**Unit- I**
1. Arabia on the Eve of Islam
2. Sirah of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW)
3. Evolution of Islamic Community at Makkah
4. Achievements of the Prophet Muhammad at Madinah

**Unit- II**
1. Nature and Historical Evolution of Khilafah Rashidah
2. Expansion of Islamic State
3. A Survey of Umayyad Rule
4. A Survey of Abbasid Rule

**Unit- III**
1. State under Umayyads and Abbasids
2. Social Life under Umayyads and Abbasids
3. Urbanization and Cultural Advancement
4. Trade, Commerce, Industry, Agriculture
5. End of Abbasid Caliphate and its impact on Muslim World

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**
1. P.K. Hitti, A History of the Arabs
2. W.M. Watt, The Prophet at Mecca
3. P.M. Holt (ed.), The Cambridge History of Islam
5. S.A.Q. Husaini, The Arab Administration
6. J. Schacht, The Legacy of Islam
7. M. Siddiqi, Development of Islamic State and Society
ISM-1022: Special Study of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
(Only for students who have studied Islamic Studies at BA)

Unit- I
1. Socio-Political Conditions of Indian Muslims in Nineteenth Century
2. Life of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
3. Brief Introduction to his Works
4. Scientific and Rational Outlook of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Unit- II
5. Reformist Ideas: Causes of Muslim Decline and Path to Revival
6. His Contribution to Islamic Sciences
7. Educational Ideas and Contributions
8. Religious Ideas

Unit- III
9. Socio-Political Ideas
10. Critics of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
11. Aligarh Movement
12. Influences of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Books Recommended:
1. Altaf Husain Halim, Hayat- e- Jawed
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. K.A. Nizami, Sayyid Ahmad Khan: Aligarh Tahrik
4. Bashir Ahmad Dar, Religious Thoughts of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
5. J.M.S. Baljon, Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sayyid Ahmad
6. Shan Muhammad, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan- A Political biography
8. Sayyid Abdullah, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan our unke Namwar Rufaqa
9. Hafiz Malik, Political profile of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
10. Abdul Ali and Sayyid Ahsan (ed.) Contribution of Sir Syed to Islamic Studies
11. Zafarul Islam, Sir Sayyed wa M.A.O. College aur Dini wa Mashriqi Ulum
ISM-1031: ELEMENTARY ARABIC -I

A. Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Ibrahim Yaksir al- Asnam to bayt al- Maqdis of the Prescribed Text Book

B. Grammar and Composition
Nominal Sentences, Subjects and Predicates and Indefinite Articles; Masculine and Feminine Nouns Preposition and their use

C. Simple Translation
From English to Arabic

PREScribed BOOK:
Abdul Hasan Ali Al-Nadwi : Qisas al-Nabiyyin, Part-I

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Syed Ali : Arabic For Beginners
2. Abdul-Salam Nadwi : Arbi Zabanke Das Sabaq
ISM-1032: ELEMENTARY PERSIAN -I

Unit- I
1. Lesson 1
2. Lesson 2
3. Lesson 3
4. Lesson 4

Unit- II
1. Lesson 5
2. Lesson 6
3. Lesson 7
4. Lesson 8

Unit- III
1. Singular- Plural and Opposites
2. Persian Days and Months
3. Persian Numbers
4. Fill in the Blanks Exercise

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK
Samina Baghcheban Farsi Bara-e- Ghair Farsi Zubanan
ISM-1033: **Elementary Turkish -I**

**A: Grammar**
The Turkish Alphabets, Characters and Sounds, Vowels and Consonant, Vowel Harmony.
1. The Laws of Euphony, Gender, Singular and Plural Numbers.
2. Sentences- Simple and Complex.

**B: Text**
Translation of the Following:
Birinci Ders to Üçüncü Ders

**C: Composition**
1. Construction of Sentences based on the above.
2. Exercise From pp. 1to 50 From the Following:
   Ertuğrul Günsik – Bizim Türkçemiz

**Prescribed Book**
Izzet Hamit Un, Turkish of Today
ISM-1003: INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC STUDIES

Unit- I
1. Islamic Studies: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter
2. Beginning and Early Development of Islamic Studies (upto 1800)
3. Development of Islamic Studies since 19th Century
4. Major Centers/Institutions of Islamic Studies

Unit- II
5. Orientalism: Definition, Background
6. Approach and Methodology of Orientalists
7. Objectives of the Orientalists
8. Muslim Response/Reaction to Orientalism

Unit- III
9. Development of Islamic Studies in Indian Subcontinent
10. Contribution of non-Muslim Indians to Islamic Studies
11. Centers of Islamic Studies in India
12. Brief Introductions to Reference Works, Important Books
13. Prominent International Journals and Periodicals of Islamic Studies

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Edward W. Said, Orientalism
2. Khurshid Ahmad, Islam and West
3. A J Arberry, Oriental Essays
4. Norman Daniel, Islam Europe and Empire
5. M. Yusufuddin, Islamic Studies in World Universities
6. S. Abdul Rahman, Islam aur Mustashriqin
7. Nisar Farooqi, Sirat-i Rasul Allah aur Mustashriqin
8. Najib Aqiqi, Al-Mustashriqin wa’l Islam
9. Zakariya Hashmi, Al-Mustashriqin wa’l-Islam
ISM-2001: SCIENCE OF HADITH

Unit- I
1. Hadith: Definition, Significance, Relation with Quran and Fiqh
2. Early Developments: Oral Narration and Transmission, Early Muhaddithun
4. Compilation of Hadith

Unit- II
Special studies of:
5. Kitab al- Muatta
6. Sahih Bukhari
7. Sahih Muslim
8. Al- Jami of Tirmidhi and the three Sunans

Unit- III
9. Categories and Classifications of Hadith
10. Fabrication and Distortion of Hadith
12. Development of Sharh Literature

Books Recommended:
1. John Burton, An Introduction to the Hadith
2. M. Zubair Siddiqi, Hadith Literature
3. M.M. Azmi, Studies in Early Hadith Literature
4. M. M. Azmi, Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature
5. Guillaume, Tradition of Islam
6. M Taqi Usmani, The Authority of Sunnah
7. Manazir Ahsan Geelani, Tadwin-i Hadith
8. Subhi Salih, Ulum al- Hadith
ISM-2002
MUSLIM SECTS

Unit- I
1. Beginning of Difference of Opinion
2. Major Issues of Differences
3. Khariji and Kharji sub-sects
4. Jabriya, Qadriya and Murjiya

Unit- II
5. Zaydis
6. Ismailis and Ismaili sub-sects
7. Ithna Ashararis
8. Ghulat: Extremist Shiite Sects

Unit- III
9. Mutazila
10. Asha’ira
11. Ahl-i Quran
12. Doctrinal Divisions in India

**Books Recommended:**
1. M A Shahrastani, *Muslim Sects and Divisions*
2. W M Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
3. A J Arbery, *Religion in the Middle East*
4. M Abu Zahra, *Islami Mazahib*
5. M M Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
6. Farhad Daftari, *A Short History of the Ismailis*
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2015 – 2016
(OPTIONAL)

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ISM-2011
SCIENTIFIC LEGACY OF ISLAM

Unit- I
1. Islam and Science
2. Translation of Scientific Works into Arabic
3. Cosmology, Astronomy and Mathematics
4. Physics and Chemistry

Unit- II
5. Medical Sciences (Physiology, Pharmacology, Ophthalmology, Psychotherapy)
6. Life Sciences (Zoology, Botany, Agriculture, Horticulture)
7. Ibn Sina
8. Al-Razi

Unit- III
9. Al-Biruni
10. Nasiruddin Tusi
11. Ulugh Beg
12. Ibn Haytham
13. Modern Muslim Scientists

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. J. Schacht, The Legacy of Islam
2. A.J. Arberry, The Legacy of Persia
3. H. Nasr, Introduction to Islamic Science
4. H. Nasr, An Introduction to Islamic Cosmological Doctrine
5. H. Nasr, Science and Civilization
6. Abdul Ali, Arab Islamic Legacy to Life Sciences
7. M.A. Rahman, Muslim Contribution to Science
8. P.M. Holt (ed.), Cambridge History of Islam
9. Abdul Ali, Eminent Arab-Muslim Medical Scientists
10. Ghulam Qadir Lone, Qurun- i Wusta Ke Musalmanon Ke Saainsi Karname
ISM-2012

ISLAMIC ARTS AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit- I
1. Islamic Views on Arts and Aesthetics
2. Arab-Islamic Architecture
3. Persian-Islamic Architecture
4. Turkish-Islamic Architecture

Unit- II
5. Islamic Architecture in Spain
6. Islamic Architecture in India
7. African-Islamic Architecture
8. Basic Features of Islamic Architecture

Unit- III
9. Calligraphy
10. Painting and Miniature
11. Industrial Arts
12. Music

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.K. Hitti, History of the Arabs
2. G. Michell, Architecture of the Islamic World
3. R. Ettinghausen, Art and Architecture in Islam
4. R.M. Sarory, Iran Under the Safavids
5. B. Unsul, Turkish-Islamic Architecture
6. Ahmad Nabi Khan, Islamic Architecture in South Asia
7. P. Brown, Indian Architecture
8. Hamid Safadi, Islamic Calligraphy
9. E. Esin, Turkish Miniature Painting
10. P. K. Hitti, Turkish Mini
11. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
M.A (Previous) Semester- II 2015 – 2016
(Optional)

ISM-2021
AL-GHAZALI

Unit- I
1. Muslim World in 11th Century (Intellectual, Political and Social Conditions)
2. Becoming of Ghazali: Biography of Ghazali
3. Brief Introduction to Main Works of Ghazali
4. Ghazali’s Contributions to Islamic Sciences

Unit- II
1. Ghazali’s Criticism of Philosophy
2. Ghazali’s Criticism and Rejection of un-orthodox Sects
3. Ghazali’s Views on Issues of Ilm al-Kalam and Metaphysics
4. Ghazali’s Approach to Sufism

Unit- III
1. Ghazali’s Political Ideas and Theory of Khilafat
2. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
3. Ethical Philosophy of Ghazali
4. Ghazali’s Influences on Later Islamic Thought

Books Recommended:
1. Shibli Numani, Al-Gha’zali
2. W.M. Watt, Muslim Intellectuals: A Study of Al-Ghazali
3. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
4. T.J. Boer, The History of Philosophy in Islam
5. M. Ummaruddin, The Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazali
6. S.H. Qadri, Imam Ghazali ka Falsafa-e Madhhab wa Akhlaq
7. M. Hanif Nadvi, Afkar-e Ghazali
8. A.K. Usmani, Sirah al-Ghazali
9. Al-Ghazali, Ihya Ulum al-Din
Unit- I
1. Islamic World in Thirteenth Century
2. Life of Ibn Taimiya
3. Main Works of Ibn Taimiya

Unit- II
4. Ibn Taimiya’s Ideas on Islamic Revivalism
5. Ibn Taimiya’s Views on Ijtihad and Taqlid
6. Ibn Taimiya’s Contributions to Islamic Sciences
7. Ibn Taimiya’s Attitude towards Sufism and Ilm al-Kalam

Unit- III
8. Political Thoughts of Ibn Taimiya
9. Impact of Ibn Taimiya’s Thought
10. Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziya

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. E. I. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*
2. M. M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*
3. Q. Khan, *Political Thought of Ibn Taimya*
4. A. K. S. Lambton, *State and Government in Medieval Islam*
5. Muhammad Yusuf Kokan Umari, *Sawanih Ibn Taimiya*
Unit- I
1. Intellectual and Political Condition of Muslim World in 14th Century
2. Life of Ibn Khaldun
3. Brief Introduction to Works of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- II
4. Ibn Khaldun as Historian
5. Ibn Khaldun’s Philosophy of History
6. Political Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
7. Sociology of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- III
8. Religious Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
9. Educational Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
10. Economic Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
11. Ibn Khaldun’s Place among Islamic Scholars

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. M.A. Enos, Ibn Khaldun: His Life and Works
2. E.M. Sattar, Ibn Khaldun
3. Y. Lacoste, Ibn Khaldun
4. M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. A.K.S. Lambton, State and Government in Medieval Islam
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2015 – 2016
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks | 100
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Sessional | 10
Exam | Mid. Sem. 30
| End Sem. 60
Credits | 04
Duration of End Sem. exam | 02 hours

ISM-2024
SHAH WALIULLAH

Unit- I
1. Life and Times of Shah Waliullah
2. Main Works of Shah Waliullah
3. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Quranic Science
4. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Science of Hadith

Unit- II
1. Shah Waliullah’s Contributions to Fiqh
2. Shah Waliullah’s Perception of Ijtihad: Scope and Condition
3. Shah Waliullah and Ilm al-Kalam
4. Shah Waliullah’s Approach towards Sufism

Unit- III
1. Economic Ideas of Shah Waliullah
2. Social and Ethical Ideas of Shah Waliullah
3. Political Ideas of Shah Waliullah
4. Causes of the Decline of Muslim Rule in India and Path to Revival:
5. Shah Waliullah’s Views

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Muhammad Yasin Mazhar Siddiqui, Shah Waliullah Dehlavi- An Introduction to His Illustrious Personality and Achievements
2. S.A.A. Rizvi, Shah Waliullah and His Times
3. A.D. Muztar, Shah Waliullah- A Saint Scholar of Muslim India
4. S.A. Kamali, Types of Islamic Thought (Chap-III)
5. J.M.S. Baljon, Religion and Thought of Shah Waliullah
6. Muhammad at Ghazali, Socio-Political Thoughts of Shah Waliullah
7. Abdur Rashid Bhat, Political Thought of Shah Waliullah
8. K.A. Nizami, Shah Waliullah ke Siyasi Maktubat
9. M. S. Alam Qasimi, Hazrat Shah Waliullah Muhaddith Dehlavi ki Qurani Fikr ka Mutala
10. Mazhar Baqa, Usul Fiqh aur Shah Waliullah
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2015 – 2016
(OPCIONAL)

Max Marks 100
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Credits 04
Duration of End Sem. exam 02 hours

ISM-2025
SHIBLI NUMANI

Unit- I
1. Intellectual Milieu of Nineteenth Century India
2. Life of Shibli Numani
3. Works of Shibli Numani
4. Reformist Ideas of Shibli Numani

Unit- II
1. Educational Ideas of Shibli Numani
2. Shibli’s Efforts towards Educational Upliftment of Muslims
3. Shibli as Historian
4. Shibli and Orientalism

Unit- III
1. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadawi: Life and Works
2. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadwi’s Contributions to Islamic Studies
3. Special Study of Siratun Nabi

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. S. Sulaiman Nadawi, Hiyat-e Shibli
2. Javad Ali Khan, Muhammad Shibli Numani
3. Aziz Ahmad, Islami Modernism in India and Pakistan
4. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic Culture in India Environment
5. Mehr Afroz Murad, Intellectual Modernism of Shibli Numani
6. M. A. Zubairi, Zikr-e Shibli
7. Khursheed Nomani, Darul Musannefin Ki Tarikhi aur Ilmi Khidmat
ISM-2026
MUHAMMAD IQBAL

Unit- I
1. Nineteenth Century Muslim World
2. Life of Muhammad Iqbal
3. Works of Muhammad Iqbal
4. Iqbal’s Analysis of Muslim Decline

Unit- II
1. Reconstruction of Islamic Thought
2. Educational Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
3. Political Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
4. Iqbal’s Views on Islamic Culture

Unit- III
1. Metaphysical Ideas of Iqbal
2. Philosophy of Self and Selfless-ness
3. Revivalism, Modernism, and Universalism in the Thought System of Muhammad Iqbal

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. A. A. Beg, The Poet of the East
2. M. M. Sharif, About Iqbal and his Thought
3. A .A. Ansari, Iqbal: Essays and Studies
4. M. Maruf, Iqbal Philosophy of Religion
5. A. A. Helal, Social Philosophy of Sir Muhammad Iqbal
6. A. I. Khan, Some Aspects of Iqbal’s Thought
7. S. H. Ahmad, Iqbal: His Political Ideas of Crossroads
8. M. Munawwar, Iqbal and Quranic Wisdom
ISM-2027
ASHRAF ALI THANAWI

Unit - I
1. Social and Religious Condition of Indian Muslims in 19th Century
2. Biography of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi
3. Main Works of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

Unit – II
1. His Ideas on Social and Ethical Reform of Muslims
2. His Contribution to Quranic Studies
3. His Contribution to Islamic Fiqh
4. His Concept of Islamic Sufism

Unit- III
1. Sufi Practices
2. Reform of Muslim Women
3. Special Study of Bahishti Zewar
4. Impact and Legacy of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

Books Recommended:
1. Muhammad Abdullah, The life and Teachings of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
2. Badr Azimabadi, Great Personalities of Islam
3. Abdul Rahman Khan, Sirat- i- Hazrat Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
4. Muhammad Akram Kashmiri (editor), Al- Hasan (Special Issue on Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi)
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER – II 2015 – 2016 (OPTIONAL)

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ISM-2028
ABUL ALA MAUDUDI

Unit- I
1. Life and Times of Maududi
2. Main Works of Maududi
3. World-View of Islam
4. Maududi’s Contributions to Quranic Sciences

Unit- II
1. Revivalist Ideas of Maududi
2. Concept of Islamic State and Government
3. Concept of Nationalism
4. Concept of Jihad

Unit- III
1. Fundamentals of Islamic Culture
2. Economic Ideas of Maududi
3. Criticism of Westernism and Communism
4. Maududi’s Influences on Islamic Revivalism in Contemporary World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Khursheed Ahmad/ Zafar Ishaq Ansari, Maulana Maududi: An Introduction to His Life and Thought.
2. S. Riyaz Ahmad, Maulana Maududi and Islamic State
3. M. M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Fundamentals of Islam
6. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Islamic Law and Constitution
7. S. Abul Ala Maududi, Islamic Economic System
8. S. Abul Ala Maududi, West Versus Islam
ISM-2031
ELEMENTARY ARABIC - II

A- Text
Translation and Explanation of Lessons Wafdun Ila Yaqub to Mawizat al-Sijn

B- Grammar and Composition
1. Tenses: Fi’l Madi & Mudara
2. Active Voice and Passive Voice

C-
1. Simple Translation from Arabic to English
2. Simple Translation from English to Arabic

**PREScribed BOOK:**
A.H.A. Nadawi : *Qisas al-Nabiycin Part-I*

**Books Recommended:**
1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. Abdul Salam Nadawi : Arabi Zaban Ke Das Sabaq
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2015 – 2016
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ISM-2032
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN - II

Unit- I
1. Lesson 9
2. Lesson 10
3. Lesson 11
4. Lesson 12

Unit- II
5. Lesson 13
6. Lesson 14
7. Lesson 15
8. Lesson 16

Unit- III
9. Pronouns
10. Adjectives
11. Prepositions
12. Exercises

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK:
Samina Baghcheban, *Farsi Bara-I Ghair Farsi Zubanan*
A: Text:
Translation into English of Passage from the Prescribed Book Uncuncu ders to Besinci ders

B: Grammar:
The Verb and Tenses: Present and Past Tense.

C: Composition:
1. Construction of Sentences based on the above grammar
2. Exercises from pp. 51 to 75 from the following:
   M. Ertugrul Gunsik: Bizim Turkcemiz

PREScribed Text:
Izzet Hamit Un: Turkish to Today

FOR Further Reading:
G.L. Lewis: Teach Yourself Turkish
ISM-9100
ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE (FIQH)

Unit- I
1. Fiqh: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter, Characteristic Features
2. Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh)
3. Ijtihad: Significance and Principles
4. Early Development of Fiqh (First Century)

Unit- II
5. Hanafi School: Origin, Development, Features
6. Maliki School: Origin, Development, Features
7. Shafi’i School: Origin, Development, Features
8. Hanbali School: Origin, Development, Features

Unit- III
10. Development of Fatawa Literature
11. Brief Introduction of Juridical Masterpieces
12. Modern Problems and issues in Islamic Jurisprudence

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Ahmad Hasan, *Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*
2. J. Schacht, *Origin of Mohammadan Jurisprudence*
3. Abdur Rahim, *Mohammadan Jurisprudence*
4. S. Mahmassani, *Falsafat al-Tashri fi al-Islam*
5. M. Muslehuuddin, *Philosophy of Islamic Law & Orientalists*
6. N.J. Coulson, *A History of Islamic Law*
7. M. Hamidullah, *The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence*
8. M. Khadduri, *Law in the Middle East*
9. Al-Khudri, *Tarikh Fiqh Islami*
ISM-9200
MUSLIM THOUGHT IN MODERN PERIOD

Unit- I
1. The Wahhabiya Movement
2. The Sanusiyya Movement
3. The Sokoto Movement
4. The Faraidiyya Movement

Unit- II
5. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani
6. Muhammad Abduh
7. Rashid Rida
8. Qasim Amin

Unit- III
9. Abd al-Rahman al-Kawakibi
10. Ali Abd al-Raziq
11. Sayyid Qutb
12. Ahmad Kasravi Tabrezi

Books Recommended
1. W.C. Smith, *Islam in Modern History*
2. A. Hourani, *Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age*
3. Sayyid Ahsan, *Life and Thoughts of Muhammad bin Abd al-Wahhab*
4. M.A. Z. Badwi, *Three Reformers of Egypt*
5. J. L. Esposito, *The Voices of Resurgent Islam*
6. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
7. C. C. Adams, *Islam and Modernism in Egypt*
8. M. M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy vol. II*
UNIT- I
1. Historical Consciousness in Pre-Islamic Arabia
   Poetry, Ayyam al-Arab Narratives & Genealogy
2. Scope and Basic Forms of Muslim Historiography
3. Early Sirah Literature
4. Early Maghazī Literature

UNIT- II
5. Development of Arab Historiography
6. Development of Historiography in Spain
7. Development of Historiography in Iran
8. Development of Turkish Historiography

UNIT- III
9. Development of Tadhkirah Literature
10. Development of Heresiography
11. Al-Tabari
12. Ibn Khaldun

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. F. Rosenthal, A History of Muslim Historiography
2. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi, Early Muslim Historiography
3. D.S. Margoliouth, Lectures on Arab Historiography
4. P.M. Holt & B.Lewis (ed), Historians of the Middle East
5. M.M. Sharif (ed), A History of Muslim Philosophy
6. Mahmudul Hasan, Arabon mein Tarikh Nigari ka Aaghaz Wa Irtiqā
ISM-9302
MUSLIM CONTRIBUTION TO GEOGRAPHY

Unit- I
1. Geographical Information in Quran
2. Development of Muslim Geography in Early Centuries
3. Arab Geography in Medieval Period
4. Development of Travel Writings (al-Rihlah)

Unit- II
1. The Irani School of Geography
2. The Balkhi School of Geography
3. Ottoman Geographers
4. Development of Muslim Geography in Spain

Unit- III
1. Al-Masudi
2. Al-Idrisi
3. Yaqut al-Hamawi
4. Al-Biruni

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. SMZ Alvi, Arab Geography
2. Nafis Ahmad, Muslim Contribution to Geography
3. SM Ali, Arab Geographers
4. GF Hourani, Arab Seafaring
5. S Sulaiman Nadwi, Arbon ki Jahazrani
6. S Maqbul Ahmad, Al- Mas`udi
7. S Maqbul Ahmad, Al- Sharif al- Idrisi
8. HM Said (ed), Al-Biruni- Commemorative Volume
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2015 - 2016
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9401
INDIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

Unit- I
1. Indo Arab Relations in Pre- Muslim Period
2. Advent and Spread of Islam in India- Main Factors
3. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and its Consequence
4. State Administration- Main Features

Unit- II
1. Social Structure in India During Muslim Period
2. Status of Women and their Role in Social Life
3. System of Education
4. Development of Islamic Sciences (Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh)

Unit- III
1. Sufism in India (Main Sufi Orders)
2. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi -His Revivalist Movement
3. Position of Non- Muslims During Muslim Rule in India
4. Impact of Islam on Indian Culture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic culture in the India Environment
2. Aziz Ahmad, An Intellectual History of Islam in India
3. K.M. Ashraf, Life and conditions of people of Hindustan
4. Ishtiyaq H. Qureshi, The Administration of the Sultanat of Delhi
5. N.N. Law, Promotion of Learning in India
6. Zubaid Ahmad, Contribution of India to Arabic Literature
7. Tara Chand, Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
8. Percy Brown, Indian Architecture (The Islamic Period)
9. Khaliq A Nizami, Hayat-i Shaikh Abdul Haq Muhaddith Dihlawi
10. A H Ali Nadwi, Saviors of Islamic spirit Vol. III –
11. Zafarul Islam, Salatin-i Delhi our Shariat-i Islamiiah
12. Sh.M. Ikram, Ab-i Kausar, Mawj-i Kausar, Rud-i Kausar
ISM-9402
IRANIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Persian Society on the Eve of Islam
2. Islamization of Iran
3. Saljuqs: Political and Social Stability
4. Safavids: Religious and Social Changes

UNIT- II
5. Islamic Sciences
6. Persian Literature
7. Persian Historiography
8. Scientific Progress

UNIT- III
9. Flowering of Arts
10. Persian Architecture
11. Sufism & Irfan
12. Shiite Sects: Ismailis, Shaykhis, Babis & Bahais

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. R.N. Frye, The Cambridge History of Iran Vol. IV, V.
2. A.J. Arberry, Legacy of Persia
3. E.G. Brown, A Literary History of Persia
4. R.M. Savory, Iran Under The Safavids
5. A.A. Rizvi, Iran: Royalty Religion and Revolution
6. Zabihullah Safa, Tarikh-e Adbiyat der Iran (Persian)
7. Zabihullah Safa, Tarikh-e Ulum-e Aaqli der Iran (Persian)
ISM-9403
TURKISH CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Origins and History of Turks
2. Rise of the Ottomans
3. Golden Age of the Ottomans
4. Social Institutions

UNIT- II
5. Millet System
6. Role of Ulama
7. Dervesh Orders
8. Turkish Contributions to Islamic Sciences

UNIT- III
9. Scientific Achievements of Turks
10. Turkish Historiography
11. Turko-Islamic Arts and Architecture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Shaw and Shaw, History of the Ottoman Empire
2. E.S. Creasy, History of the Ottoman Turks
3. Gibb and Bowen, Islamic Society and the west
4. N.A. Ayyubi, Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture
5. B. Unsal, Turkish Islamic Architecture
ISM-9404
CENTRAL ASIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Conquest and Islamization of Central Asia
2. A Survey of Islamic Rule in Central Asia
3. Penetration of Islam in Caucasia
4. Development of Islamic Sciences

UNIT- II
5. Scientific Contributions of Central Asian Muslims
6. Sufism in Central Asia
7. Development of Arts and Architecture
8. Urbanization: Bukhara, Samarqand, Tashqand

UNIT- III
9. Al-Bukhari (d 870)
10. Al-Maturidi (d 844)
11. Al-Biruni (d 1048)
12. Ulugh Beg (d 1449)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. P.M. Holt (ed), *The Cambridge History of Islam I*
2. M Barnhold, *Four Essays*
3. H A R Gibb, *Conquest of Central Asia*
5. Hafeez Malik, *Central Asia*
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2015 - 2016
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9405
AFRICAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in East Africa
2. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval East Africa
3. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in East Africa
4. Islamic Culture in Swahili Africa

UNIT-II
5. Advent and Spread of Islam in West Africa
6. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval West Africa
7. Penetration of Islam in Central Africa
8. Islamic States of Hausaland

UNIT- III
9. Islam in Senegambia
10. Islam in Volta Region
11. Revivalist Movements in West Africa
12. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in West Africa

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. J S Trimingham, A History of Islam in West Africa
3. J S Trimingham, Influence of Islam Upon Africa
4. J S Trimingham, Islam in East Africa
5. M Hiskett, Development of Islam in West Africa
6. J P Smaldone, Warfare in the Sokoto Caliphate
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (Final) SEMESTER– III 2015 - 2016
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM- 9406
ISLAM IN SOUTH EAST ASIA

UNIT- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in South-East Asia
2. Major Islamic States in South East-Asia
3. Features of Muslim Culture in South East-Asia
4. Colonial Powers in South East-Asia

UNIT- II
5. Emergence of Independent States
6. The Muhammadiya Movement
7. Religion and Politics in Contemporary Indonesia
8. Islamization and Modernization of Malaysia under Mahatir Muhammad

UNIT- III
9. The Thai Muslims and their Problems
10. The Moroes (Muslims) of the Philippines and their Problems
11. Socio-Religion Conditions of Muslims in Myanmar
12. Minority Muslims in Japan, Korea and Fiji

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. N A Baloch, Advent of Islam in Indonesia
2. M B Hooker, Islam in South- East Asia
3. F Robinson, Islam and Muslim History in South- East Asia
4. A A Engineer, Islam in South and South- East Asia
5. D W Forbad, The Muslim of Thailand
6. Moste Yegar, The Muslim of Burma
7. Husain Mutalib, Islam Muslim and the Modern State
8. N K R Singh, International Encyclopedic of Islamic Dynasties xx1
ISM-9407

ISLAMIC HERITAGE OF SPAIN

UNIT- I
1. A Brief Survey of Muslim Rule in Spain
2. Puritan Movements: Murabitun & Muwahhidun
3. Islamic Sciences
4. Philosophy

UNIT- II
5. Sufism
6. Mathematics and Astronomy
7. Medical Sciences
8. Historiography and Geography

UNIT- III
9. Arts and Architecture
10. Arabic Literature
11. Contribution of Muslim Spain to European Renaissance
12. Fall of Muslim Rule and its Causes

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. S.M. Imamuddin, A Political History of Muslim Spain
2. W.M. Watt, A History of Islamic Spain
3. S. Lane Poole, The Moors in Spain
4. Americo Castro, The Structure of Spanish History
5. A.M. al-Makkari, The History of Mohammedan Dynasties
6. Riyasat Ali Nadwi, Tarikh-i Andalus
7. Ehsanul Haq Salmani, Musalman Europe Mein
IS-9501
ELEMENTARY ARABIC-III

A- TEXT
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Hilat al-Shaytan to Lesson Nuh al-Rasul.

B- TEXT
Translation and Explanation of Lesson Madha Ajabohu al-Qawm to Lesson Al-Safinah

C- GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION
1. Verbal Sentences: Future Tense
2. Demonstrative Pronouns
3. Composition
4. Translation from English to Arabic

BOOKS PRESCRIBED:
A.H.A. Nadwi : Qisas al-Nabiyyin Part II

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. J. A. Haywood : A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2015 - 2016

MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04
DURATION OF EXAMINATION PAPER 02 HOURS

ISM-9502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN-III

UNIT- I
1. Lesson No. 17 Jashn-e Nauruz
2. Lesson No. 18 Faslha-e Sal
3. Lesson No. 19 Ferdousi
4. Lesson No. 24 Jashn-i-Mehrgan

UNIT- II
5. Lesson No. 25 Jash-i-Barbad-I
6. Lesson No. 26 Jash-i-Barbad-II
7. Lesson No. 27 Arsh Kamangir-I
8. Lesson No. 28 Arsh Kamangir-II

UNIT- III
9. Construction of very Simple Sentences
10. Use of Persian Words
11. Question and Answer
12. Fill in the Blanks/Exercises

PRESCRIBED TEXT
Samina Baghcheban: Farsi Bara-I-Ghair Farsi Zubanan
**A: Grammar**

1. The Tenses: Present Tense of the Verb “To Be”, Present Continuous, Past Tense, Aorist Tenses
2. The Cases: Nominative, Genitive, Accusative, Dative, Ablative, Locative
3. Sentences: Simple and Complex, Negative, Interrogative, Negative-Interrogative

**B: Text**

Translation of the Following:
Altinci Ders to Sekizinci Ders

**C: Composition**

1. Composition and Construction of Sentences based on the above text and grammar
2. Exercise from pp. 1 to 85 from the following:
   Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

**Prescribed Books:**

Izzet Hamit Un – Turkish of Today
ISM-X100
ILM AL-KALAM

Unit- I
1. *Ilm al-Kalam*: Definition, Origin, Sources, Characteristics Features, Methodology
2. Basic Issues and Problems of *Ilm al-Kalam*
3. Early Trends: Qadriya, Jabriya, Murjiya, Mushabbaha
4. Mutazilism: Origin, Characteristics Features, Methodology

Unit- II
5. Mutazilite Concept of Tawhid
6. Mutazilite Concept of God’s Justice
7. Mutazilite Doctrine of Free Will
8. Development of Mutazilism

Unit- III
9. Tahawism
10. Asharism
11. Maturidism
12. Criticism of Ilm al-Kalam

Books Recommend:

1. W.M. Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
2. W.M. Watt, *Free Will and Predestination in early Islam*
4. D.B. MacDonald, *Development Muslim Theology*
5. T.J. De Boer, *The History of Philosophy in Islam*
7. Shibli Nomani, *Ilm al-Kalam*
8. A.S. Nadwi, *Hukama-i Islam*
ISM-X200
CONTEMPORARY MUSLIM WORLD

Unit- I
1. The Ikhawan al- Muslimun
2. The Jama’at-i Islami
3. The Nursi Movement
4. The Khomeni Movement

Unit- II
1. Ahmad Amin
2. Syed Ameer Ali
3. Syed Sulayman Nadwi
4. Fethullah Gulen

Unit- III
1. Palestinian Problem – Hamas, Hezbollah
2. Afghanistan
3. Iraq
4. Chechnya
5. Arab Spring

Books Recommend:
1. W. C. Smith, Islam in Modern History
2. A. Hourani, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age
3. M. A. Z. Badawi, Three Reforms of Egypt
4. J. L. Esposito, The Voices of Resurgent Islam
5. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran
7. C. C. Adams, Islam and Modernism in Egypt
ISM-X301
SUFISM

Unit- I
1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Sufism
2. Early Development of Sufism (8-9 centuries)
3. Eminent Sufis of 10th-11th Centuries: Their Works and Doctrines
4. Doctrine of Wahdat al-Wajud

Unit- II
5. Major Sufi Orders: Main Features, Doctrines, Development
6. Foreign Influences on Sufism
7. Shari'at and Tariqat: Conflict & Compatibility
8. Bi-Shara’ (unorthodox) Sufism

Unit- III
9. Major Sufi works
10. Ghazali
11. Ibn Arabi
12. Jalaluddin Rumi
13. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi

Books Recommended:
1. M.M. Sharif (ed.), A History of Muslim Philosophy
2. A.J. Arberry, Sufism
4. R.W. Nicholson, Studies of Islamic Mysticism
5. E.G. Browne, Literary History of Persia, Vol. 1
7. Mir Valiuddin, Quran and Tasawwuf
8. Shahab al Din Suharwardi, Awarif al Maarif
9. Yusuf Husain, Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
10. Burhan A. Farooqi, Mujadid’s Concept of Tawhid
11. Abdul Haq Ansari, Sufism and Shariah
12. Abdul Haq Ansari, Tasawwuf aur Shariat (Urdu)
ISM-X302
MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I
1. Muslim Philosophy: Basic Features
2. Sources of Muslim Philosophy
3. Al-Kindi
4. The Ikhwan al-Safa

Unit- II
5. AL-Farabi
6. Ibn Sina
7. Ibn Bajja
8. Suhrawardi Maqtul

Unit- III
9. Ibn Tufail
10. Ibn Rushd
11. Mulla Sadra
12. Muhammad Iqbal

Books Recommended:

1. J. Arberry, Revelation and Reason in Islam
2. D.B. Macdonald, Development of Muslim Theology
3. T.J. De Boer, The History of Philosophy of Islam
4. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
5. Shibli Nomani, Ilm al-Kalam
6. Abdus Salam Nadwi, Hukama-i-Islam
ISM-X401
ISLAM IN MODERN INDIA

Unit- I
3. Freedom Movement of India: Role of Muslims.

Unit- II
1. Partition of India and its Impact on Indian Muslims
2. Religious and Socio- Cultural Rights of Muslims in Democratic India.
3. Challenges for Muslims in Modern India.
4. Muslim Response to the Problems of Modern India.

Unit- III
1. Madarsah Education System and its Relevance to Modern India.
3. Development of Hadith Literature in Modern India

Books Recommended:
1. I. H. Quraishi, The Muslim Community of Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islam Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. W C Smith, Modern Islam in India
5. Adil Abbasi, Khilafat Tahrik
6. Moin Shakir, Khilafat to Partition
7. S. E. Hassnain, Indian Muslims- Challenges and Opportunities
8. Iqbal Ansari, The Muslim Situation in India
10. S. Masroor Ali Akhtar Hashmi, Muslim Response to Western Education
11. S. M. Azizuddin Husain, Madrasa Education in India
12. Ishtiyaq Ahmad Zilli & Zafarul Islam (ed.) Qurani Ulum Biswin Sadi Mein
ISM-X402
ISLAM IN MODERN IRAN

Unit- I
1. The Constitutionalist Movement
2. Modernization under Reza Shah
3. The Institution of Ulama
4. Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism

Unit- II
5. Ahmad Kasravi
6. Jalal Al-e Ahmad
7. Ayatullah Khomeni and His Thoughts
8. Ayatullah Taliqani

Unit- I
9. Ayatullah Motahheri
10. Ali Shairati
11. The Islamic Revolution of 1979
12. Islamization under Islamic Republic

Books Recommended:
1. A.H. Hairi, Shiism and Constitutionalism
2. Amin Banani, Modernization of Iran
3. Dilip Hiro, The Islamic Revolution
4. Khomeni, Hukumat-e-Islami
5. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran
ISM-X403
ISLAM IN MODERN TURKEY

Unit- I
1. Tanzimat Reforms
2. Young Turk Movement
3. Pan-Islamic Movement
4. Zia Gokalp

Unit- II
5. Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact on Muslim World
6. Mustafa Kemal Ataturk and Emergence of Turkish Republic
7. Principles of Kemalism
8. Islam in the Politics of Turkey

Unit- III
10. Revival of Islam in Turkey
11. Conflict Between Islam and the West in Turkey
12. The Kurdish Problem

Books Recommended:
1. A.H. Lybyer, Government of the Ottoman Empire
2. B. Lewis, Emergence of Modern Turkey
3. R. Tapper, Islam in Modern Turkey
4. S. Sibtay Hasan, Life and Works of Zia Gokalp
5. Niyazi Berkis, The Development of Secularism in Turkey
6. G. L. Lewis, Turkey
ISM-X404
ISLAM IN MODERN CENTRAL ASIA

Unit- I
1. Major Muslim Nationalities in Central Asia
2. Russian Imperialism in Central Asia
3. Islamic Resistance against Tzarist Russia
4. Imam Shamil

Unit- II
5. Communist Revolution in Russia and Occupation of Muslim Central Asia
6. De-Islamization of Central Asia during Russian Occupation
7. Afghan Resistance against USSR
8. Evacuation of Central Asia by by USSR and Emergence of Independent States

Unit- III
9. Taliban Crisis
10. Islamic Revivalism in Central Asian States
11. Islamic Resistance in Caucasian Muslim States

Books Recommended:

1. L. Krader, Peoples of Central Asia
2. Denis Sinaor, The Cambridge History of Early Inner Asia
3. K. Warikoo, Ethnicity and Politics in Central Asia
4. P. J. Luong (ed.), The Transformation of Central Asia
5. Hafeez Malik (ed.), Central Asia
6. Hussain Mutalib, Islam, Muslims and the Modern States
7. R. R. Henks, Central Asia
8. A. H. Dani, New Lights on Central Asia
DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV  2015-2016
MAX. MARKS 100 (SESSIONAL 25+EXAM 75) CREDITS 04

ISM-X405
ISM-405

ISLAM IN CHINA

Unit- I
1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Medieval Period
3. Communist Revolution and the Chinese Muslims
4. De-Islamization of Chinese Muslim Societies

Unit- II
5. Muslim Resistance Movements in China
6. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
7. Peculiarities of Islamic Culture in China
8. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims

Unit- III
9. Chinese-Islamic Literature
10. Resurgence of Islam in Contemporary China
11. Muslim Minorities in Modern China

Books Recommended:
1. R.Israeli, Muslims in China
2. R. Rafiq Khan, Islam in China
3. Obaidullah Fahad, Deewar-e Cheen Ke Saye Mein
4. P.M. Holt and others (eds.), Cambridge History of Islam
5. D. Westerlund and I. Svanberg (eds.), Islam Outside the Arab World
ISM-X406
ISLAM IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA
(PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA, THE MALDIVES)

Unit- I
1. Creation of Pakistan
2. Muhammad Ali Jinnah and Ideology of Pakistan
3. A Survey of Political Developments
4. Islamization of Pakistan

Unit- II
5. Pakistan’s Role in Muslim World
6. Creation of Bangladesh
7. A Survey of Political Developments
8. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka

Unit- III
9. Muslim Population and Settlement in Sri Lanka
10. Socio-Cultural Conditions of Sri Lankan Muslims
11. Advent and Spread of Islam in the Maldives
12. Muslim Society and Culture in the Maldives

Books Recommended:
1. Muhammad Munir, From Jinnah to Zia
2. Afzal Iqbal, Islamization of Pakistan
3. Jyoti Sen Gupta, History of freedom Movement in Bangladesh
4. J.C. Johri (ed.), Government and Politics of South Asia
5. Riaz Ahmad, Quaid-e Azam’s Perception of Islam and Pakistan
6. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
7. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment
8. Aziz Ahmad, Pakistan: From Crisis to Crisis
ISM-X407
ISLAM IN EUROPE AND AMERICAS

Unit- I
1. Muslim Communities in Russia
2. Muslim Communities in East European Countries
3. Muslims in Germany
4. Muslims in Netherlands

Unit- II
5. Muslims in UK
6. Muslims in France
7. Islam in Bosnia-Herzegovina
8. Muslims in USA and Canada

Unit- III
9. Muslim Minorities in South American Countries
10. Muslims in West Indies
11. Crisis of Islamic Identity in Europe and Americas

Books Recommended:
1. Bernerd Lewis, Muslims in Europe
2. T Greholm, The New Islamic Progeny in Western Europe
3. G E wheeler, Islam in Soviet Union
4. S T Hunter, Islam in Russia
5. F Cardini, Europe and Islam
6. Y Yazbeck, The Muslim of America
7. Maya Shatzmiller, Islam and Bosnia
8. M A Kehani, Muslim Minorities in the World Today
9. Hussi Muttalib, Islam Muslim and the Modern State
ISM-X501
ELEMENTARY ARABIC- IV

A – Text
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Laysa Min Ahlika* to lesson *Kufranu ‘Aad’*

B – Test
Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Udwanu-Aad to Dawatu- Hud*.

C – Grammar and Composition
1. Relative Sentences
2. Conditional Sentences
3. Composition
4. Translation From English to Arabic

*Book Prescribed:*
A. H. A. Nadwi : *Qisas al-Nabiyyin*, Part- II

*Books Recommended:*
1. Syed Ali, *Arabic For Beginners*
2. J. A. Haywood, *A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*
ISM-X502
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN- IV

Unit- I
1. Lesson No. 31 Shuban wa Gusfand
2. Lesson No. 32 Mehman Nawazi
3. Lesson No. 34 Saadi
4. Lesson No. 36 Hafiz-I

Unit- II
5. Lesson No. 37 Hafiz-II
6. Lesson No. 38 Hafiz- III
7. Lesson No. 39 Umar Khayyam-I
8. Lesson No. 40 Umar Khayyam-II

Unit- III
9. Construction of Simple Sentences
10. Use of Persian Words
11. Question and Answer
12. Fill in the Blanks

Prescribed Text:
Samina Baghcheban, Farsi Barai-i- Ghair Farsi Zubanan
A: Text
Translation of the Following:
Sekizinci Ders to Onuncu Ders

B: Grammar
1. The Tenses: Present Tense (Interrogative), Indeterminate, Past the Imperfect.
2. The Definite and Indefinite Objects, the Indirect Object Construction.

C: Composition
1. Composition and Construction of Sentences Based on the above Text and Grammar
2. Exercise From pp. 1 to 110 From the Following:
   Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Text Book:
Izzet Hamit Un Turkish of Today
2014-2015

CERTIFICATE IN TURKISH

Paper X: ESSENTIALS OF TURKISH LANGUAGE

(a) Grammar:-

Turkish Alphabet, Vowel Harmony, Personal Pronouns and Possessive Suffixes, Case Suffixes- Absolute, Definite Objective Case, Genitive, Dative, Locative and Ablative. Present Tense of the Verb “To Be”; Past Tense of the Verb “To Be” Imperative Mood. Present Tense of Regular Verbs. Future Tense. Turkish Substitutes for the Verb “To Have”.

Use of words ‘dir’, ‘var’ and ‘yok’ Locative endings. Accusative or Direct object. Dative Case, Ablative Case/Declension of Personal Pronouns. Degrees of Comparison Habitual or Aorist Tense. Interminate Past, Imperfect, Pluperfect or Past Perfect.

(b) Simple Turkish Text:-

From first to tenth lessons of the following books:-

Izzet Hamit Un: - Turkish of Today.

Books Recommended

1. G. L. Lewis : Teach Yourself Turkish
2. G. L. Lewis : Turkish Grammar
# DIPLOMA IN TURKISH

## Turkish Text and Grammar Translation

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## Books Prescribed

1. Izzet Hamit Un : Turkish of Today

## Books Recommended

1. Lewis G. L. : Turkish Grammar
2. Kraider, H. H. : Essentials of Modern Turkish
3. Lewis G. L. : Teach Yourself Turkish
ISPH 001: **Advanced Research Techniques and Methodology**

1. **Research and Source Material**
   Research in Islamic Studies  
   Quality and Characteristics of Research  
   Sources of Information and Data  
   Collecting and Managing Research Material  
   Classification of Sources: Original, Primary and Secondary

2. **Writing Techniques:** Chapterization, Headings and Sub-Headings, Capitalization, Parenthesis, Highlights, Underlining, Italics  
   Quotations and Footnotes  
   Acknowledgements, Preface, Conclusions, Abstracts  
   Abbreviations, Bibliography, Appendix, Glossary, Index

3. **Tools and Techniques (Practical Exercises)**
   Chronology and Dating (Gregorian, Arabic-Islamic Lunar/Qamari Hijri and Persian-Islamic Solar/Shamsi Hijri Calendar Systems)  
   Preparation of Tables and Figures  
   Transliterations and Diacritical Marks  
   **Reference System:** Manuscripts, Archives, Books, Research Papers, Articles, Edited and Translated Works,

   **Books Recommended**
   1. J. Anderson : Thesis and Assignment Writing  
   2. Q. H. Farooque : Technique of thesis Writing  
   4. B. Borry : How to write a Research Paper  
   6. V. S. Bedekar : How to Write Assignment…….