Unit I:
A. Morphology-its Definition and Scope
B. Morph, Allomorph and Morpheme
C. Types of Morpheme-Free and Bound; Affixes- Prefixes, Infixes and Suffixes
D. Word and Morpheme; Base, Root and Stem

Unit II:
A. Conditioning of Allomorphs
B. Simple, Complex and Compound Words
C. Inflection and Derivation
D. Word Formation-Compounding

Unit III:
A. Morphological Processes: Affixation, Internal Change, Reduplication
B. Morphophonemics-The Phonological Structure of Morphemes; Sandhi: Internal and External
C. Morphemic Analysis-Segmentation and Grouping
D. Nidas Principles for Identification of Morphemes; Exercises

RECOMMENDED READINGS:
This course provides basic information on various aspects of Urdu-Hindi Morphology with its unique features and characteristics.

**Unit-I:**

A. What is Morphology
B. Morphological Process in Urdu
C. Word formation in Urdu: Affixation and Compounding
D. Description of word: Simple complex and compound words

**Unit-II:**

A. Infection and Derivation in Urdu-Hindi
B. Morphological Process in Hindi
C. Word formation in Hindi: Affixation and compounding
D. Description of word: simple complex and compound words

**Recommended Books:**


Khan, M.A. (2000) *Urdu Phonology*. Published by Department of Linguistics, AMU, Aligarh