UNIT I
A. Phone, Phoneme, Allophone
B. Phonology and Phonemics
C. Phonology-its Definition and Scope
D. Phonological Analysis: Identifying Phonemes; Preliminary Procedures (Pike); Exercises

UNIT II
A. Phonological Analysis: Principles (Hockett); Exercises
B. SupraSegmentals (Prosodic Features)-Stress, Pitch, Juncture
C. Phonotactics: Consonant Clusters, Vowel Sequences
D. English Consonants and Vowels

UNIT III
A. Distinctive Features
B. Archiphoneme and Neutralization
C. Phonetic Transcription (Exercises)
D. Phonemic Transcription (Exercises)

SUGGESTED READING:
OBJECTIVES: This course provides basic information on various aspects of Urdu-Hindi Phonology with its unique features and characteristics.

UNIT I
A. What is Phonology
B. Phonemic Inventory: Urdu Phonemics
C. Phonotactics: Vowel sequence, consonant clusters and syllabic structure
D. Supra segmental features: Nasalization, length, juncture, etc. of Urdu

UNIT II
A. Phonemic Inventory and Description of Hindi Phonemics
B. Phonotactics: Vowel sequence, consonant clusters
C. Syllabic Structure of Hindi
D. Supra Segmental features: Nasalization, length, juncture etc. of Hindi

SUGGESTED READING: